

UNIVERSAL DESIGN FOR LEARNING

***INNOVATION IN
PROMOTING INCLUSIVE
BEST PRACTICE
IN TODAY'S SCHOOLS***

Nikolaos Nerantzis
*Physicist in Special Education
(Greece)*

**TEACHER
NETWORKING FORUM &
WORKSHOP
SHARING GOOD PRACTICES
FROM TEACHERS
IN UDLnet
PARTNER COUNTRIES**

UDL Network Seminar
24.Nov.2015
Dublin



Special Junior High School \ Thessaloniki \ Greece

12-14...17+

15-17...20+

>> inclusion classes

>> autonomous special schools
mild difficulties
severe difficulties



Special Vocational School (TEE & EPAL Eidikis Agogis) \ Serres \ Greece

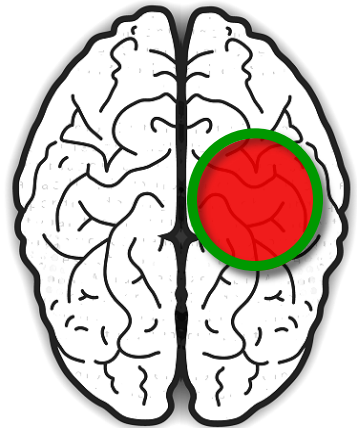
...my Schools

...where do I teach?

Students with SEN

- >> *core scientific ideas* \longleftrightarrow ~~X~~ \rightarrow *mathematics*
- >> *difficulties in memory* (short term / working / long term)
- >> *student's ideas ...are universal & not easy to be modified**

* ...“old ideas stay alive in particular contexts. Usually the best that could be achieved was a peripheral conceptual change...”



Learning Difficulties

...Difficulties in Learning

mental retardation, autism, brain damage

...Difficulties in School Performance

specific learning disorders

(in writing, in reading, in arithmetic/math)

...Difficulties in Behavior

psychological, emotional, social

Learning Difficulties **& typical class' Teacher's judgments**

**...can help to early, valid
& reliable diagnosis...**

**...91 % of the LD group,
...100% of the Low IQ group,
...95% of the LA group.**

Three major brain networks involved in learning...

- the recognition network

...receives sensory information from the environment and transforms it into knowledge

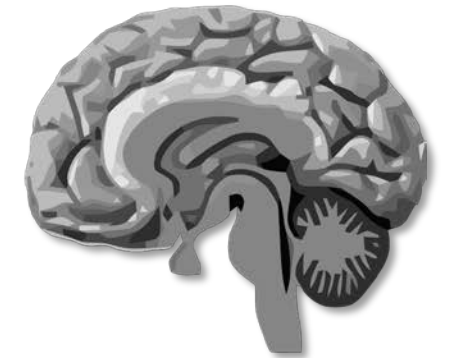
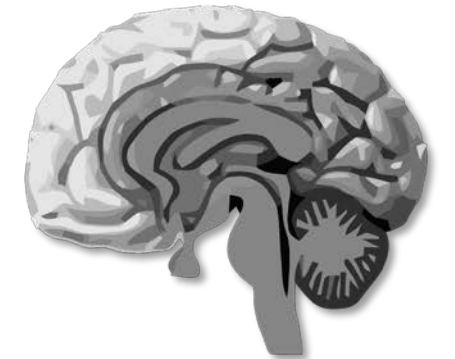
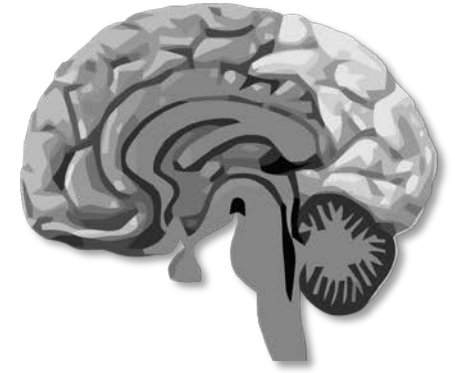
...identifies and categorizes what we see, hear or read.

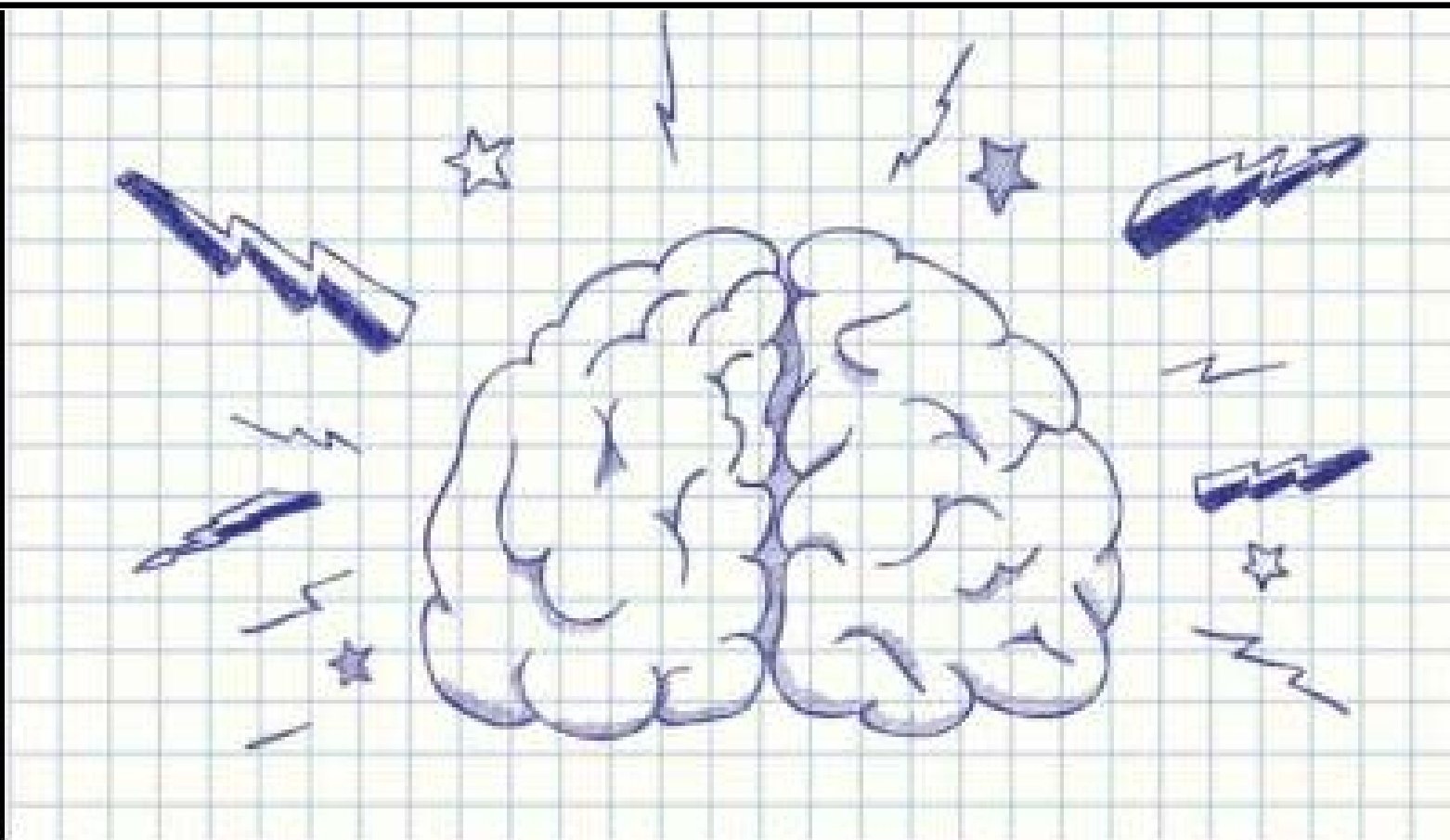
- the strategic network

...is recruited for planning and coordinating goal-oriented actions.

- the affective network

...is involved in emotional dimensions of learning such as interest, motivation and stress.





**Mind
Shift**

MindShift @MindShiftKQED · Apr 4

Why Talking About the Brain Can Empower Learners ow.ly/LbuRf
[#edchat](#) [#growthmindset](#) [#ptchat](#)



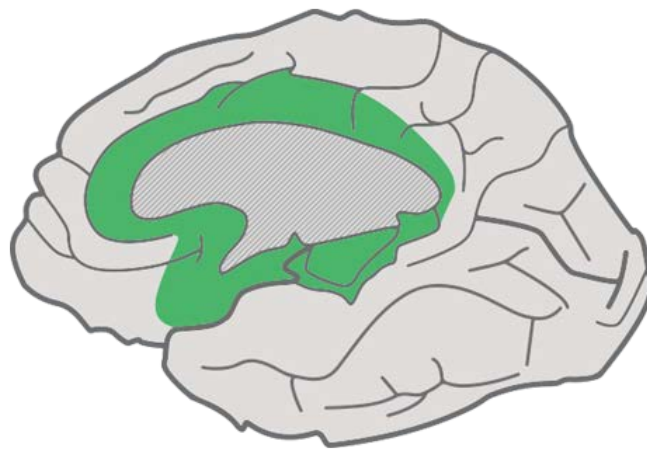
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149

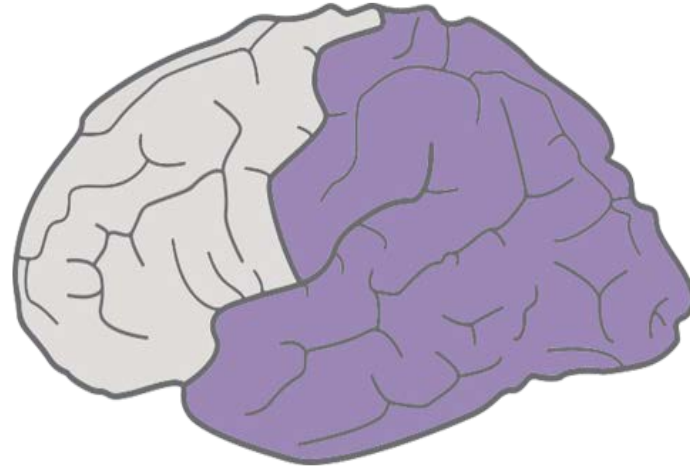


affective
network



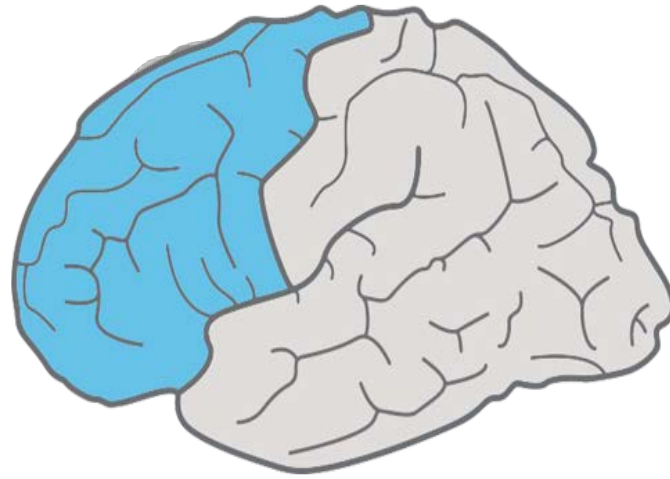
Why

strategic
network



What

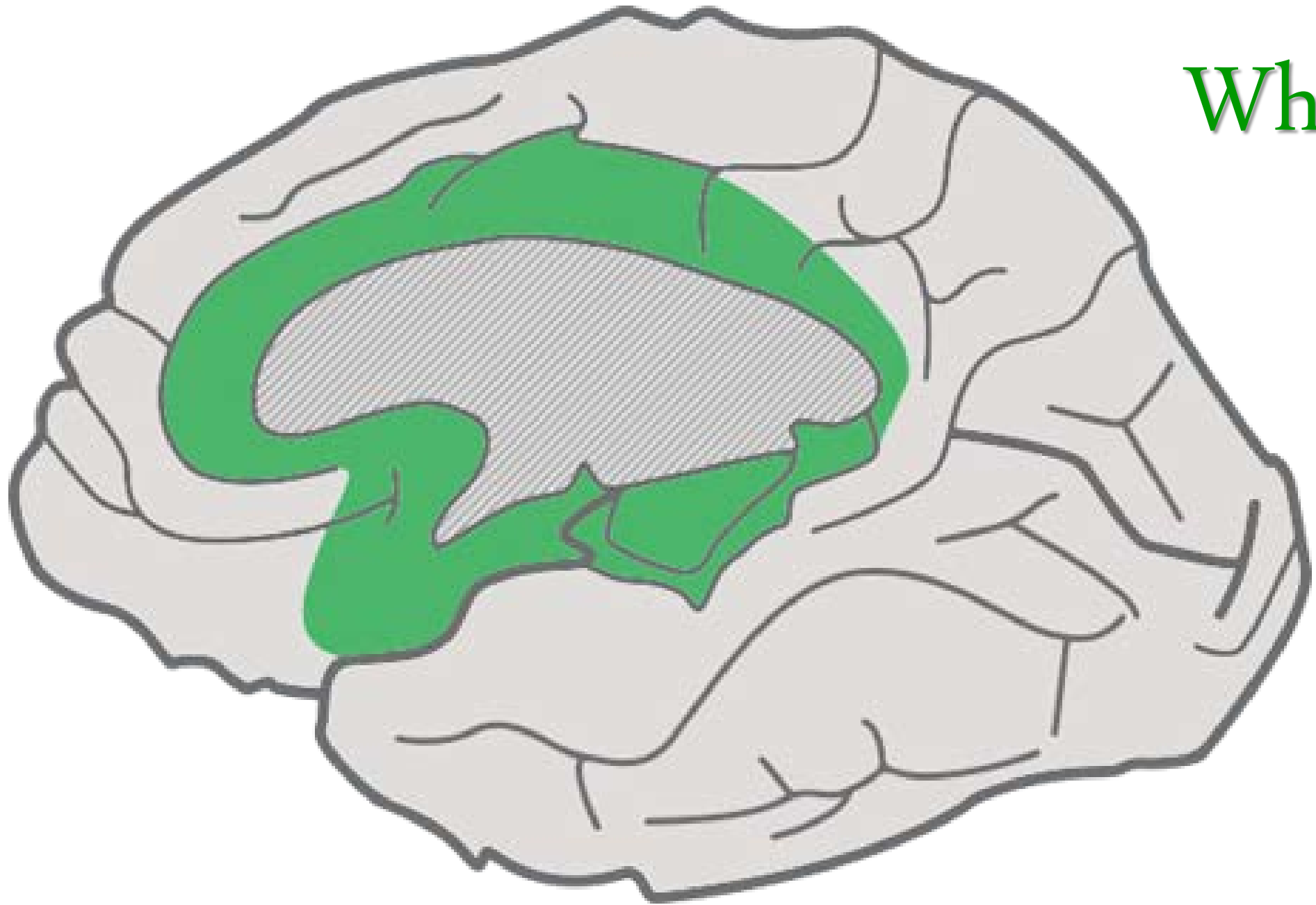
recognition
network



How



Why



I am a student: why do Physics ?

>> ...I like the teacher

>> ...hands-on activities

>> ...I laugh

>> ...I see “new” thinks

>> ...I see our work being communicated

>> ...I like science


- >> built 'bonds'
- >> be sincerer / genuine
- >> share my true thoughts
- >> answer to any of their questions
- >> support emotionally
- >> be playful
- >> accepting ideas



this is our time

[home](#) [information](#) [activities](#) [organization](#) [reflections in time](#) [pages lost to time](#) [past success stories](#) [contact](#)

TIME PROJECT

 search our site

Time Project's 20th Anniversary Nov 27 2015

Posted by j.sheik on August 20, 2015 under [Time project](#) |  Comments are off for this article



“This is Our Time”: Time Project 20th Anniversary

**Voices
ThroughoutTIME**

ARTICLES BY CATEGORY

Time project

RECENT POSTS

- ▶ Time Project's 20th Anniversary Nov 27 2015
- ▶ Face to Face Summer Sessions in Canada
- ▶ 2015 Unite The Nations Results

>> communicate
our work

...school's site
...competitions
...conferences

>> video !



Starlab Portable Planetarium



MEET OUR NEIGHBOUR

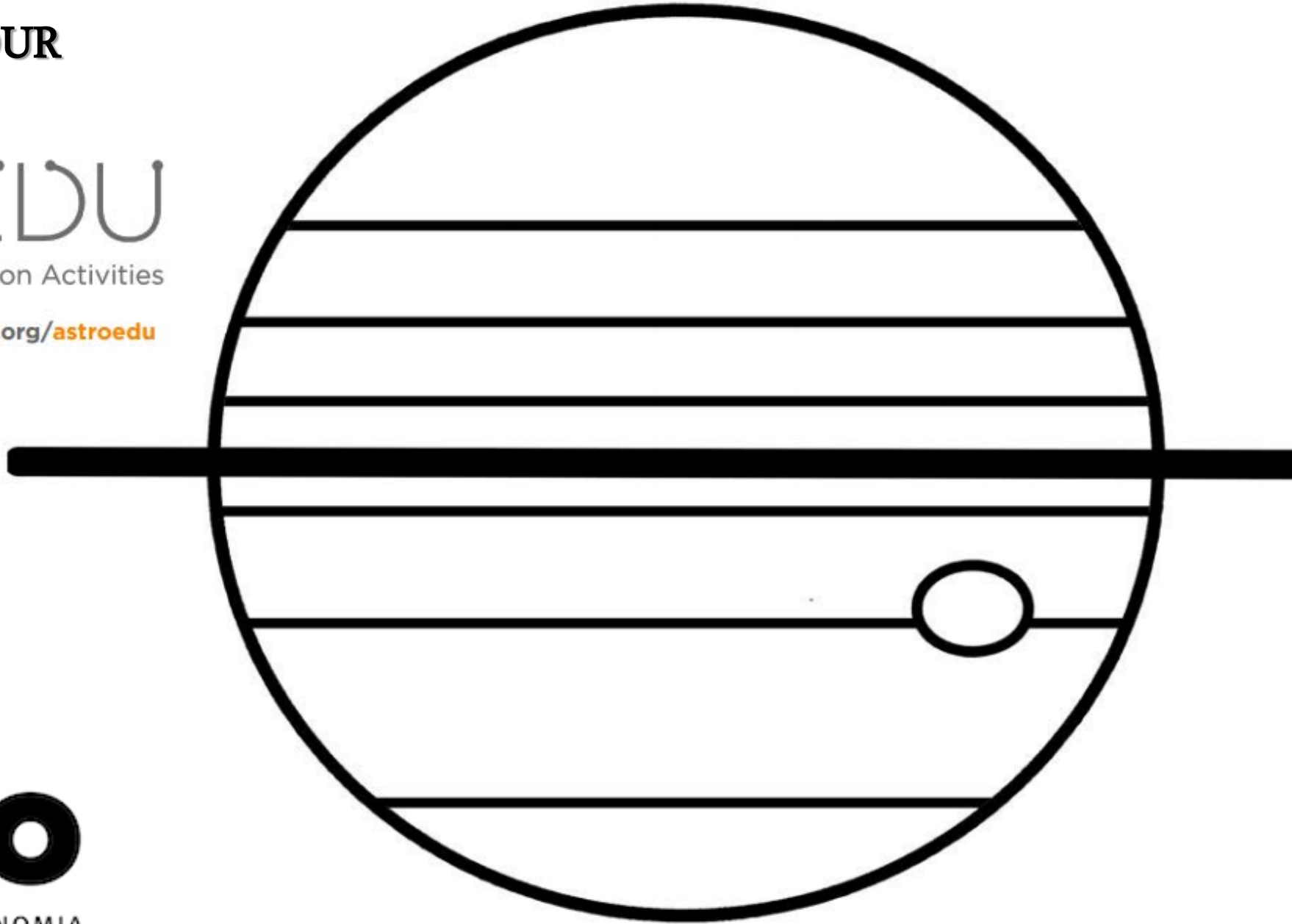
ASTROEDU

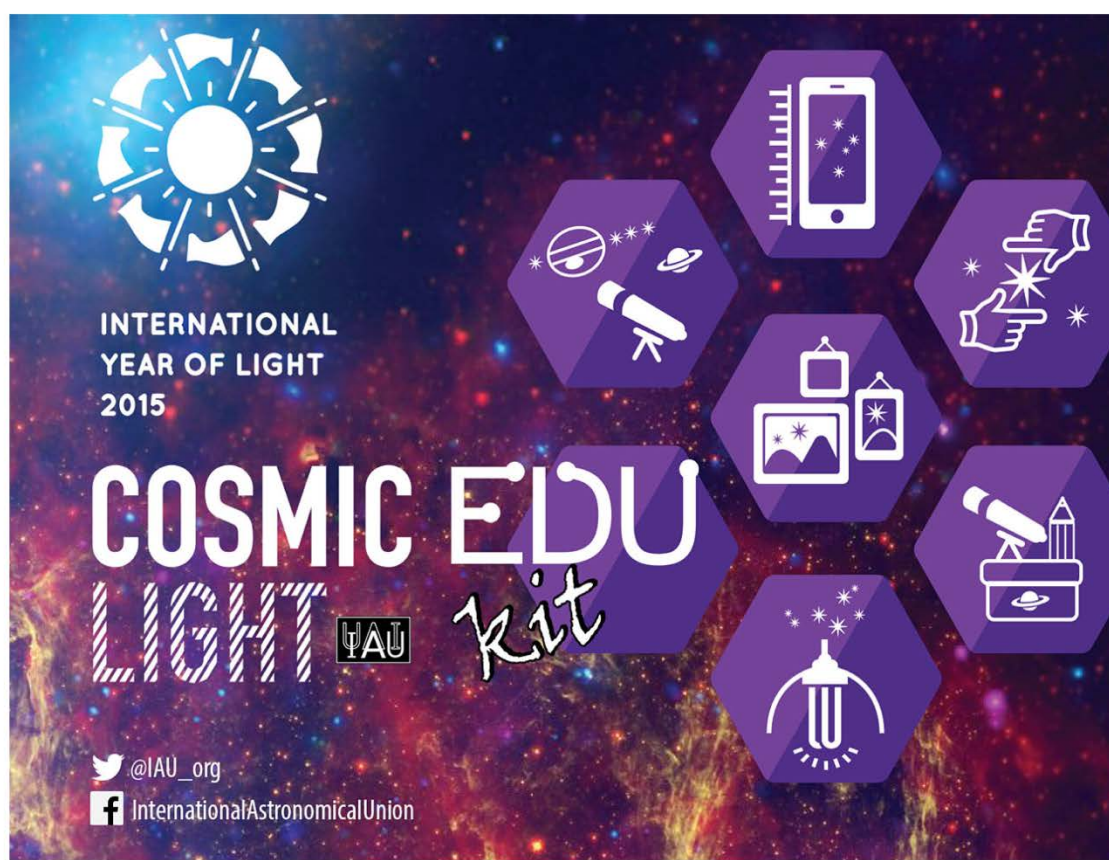
Peer-reviewed Astronomy Education Activities

iau.org/astroedu

NUCLIO

NÚCLEO INTERACTIVO DE ASTRONOMIA

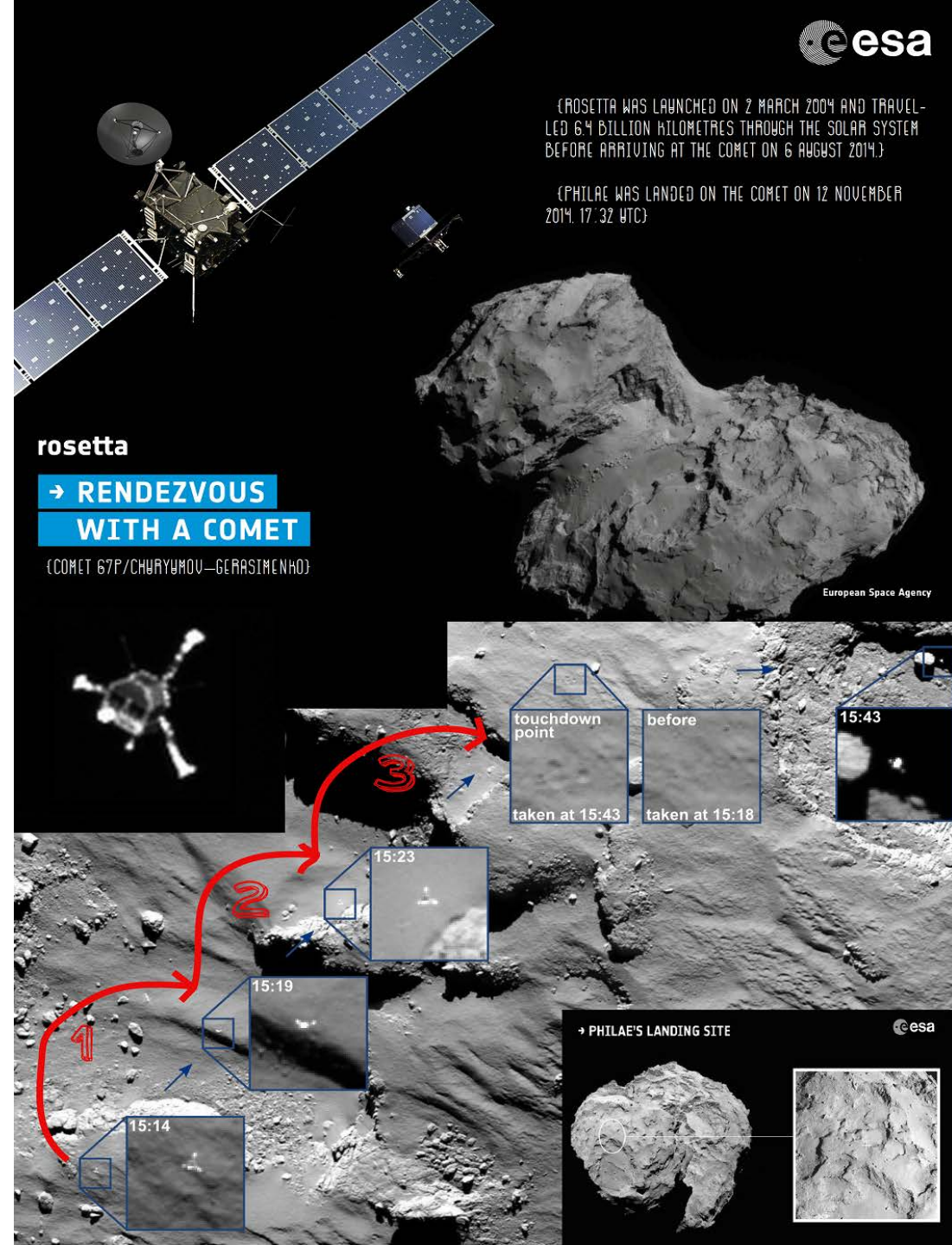




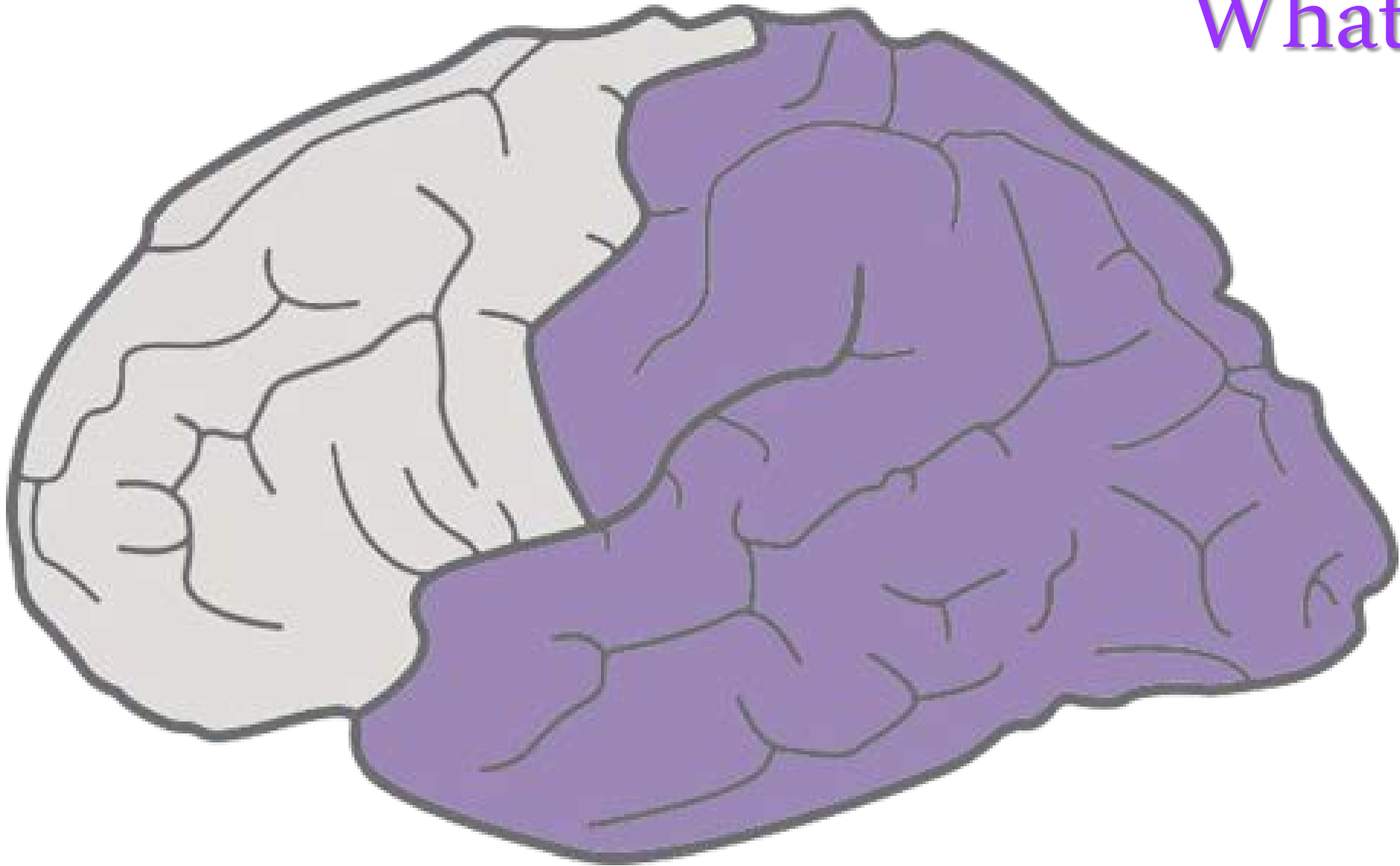
SPECIAL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL OF THESSALONIKI
GREECE



9 NOVEMBER 2015



What



I am the teacher: what taught?

>> ...energy, field, wave

>> ...DC current

>> ...free fall

>> ...light

>> ...environment

A didactic proposal to introduce the concepts of “energy flow”, “wave”, “oscillation” and “disturbance”

(Nerantzis, Bezergiannidou, Mandiliotis, 2013)

3rd prize at IEP's / PATHWAY's on IBSE contest: “The Pathway to Inquiry Based Science Teaching” (266624/SiS-CT-2010)

>> The scenario includes the “water cycle \approx DC electrical circuit” & the “matter \approx energy” analogies, energy chains, storyline, posters, ICTs, scientific questions and experimental inquiries with experimental setups and 1D, 2D and 3D pendulums,



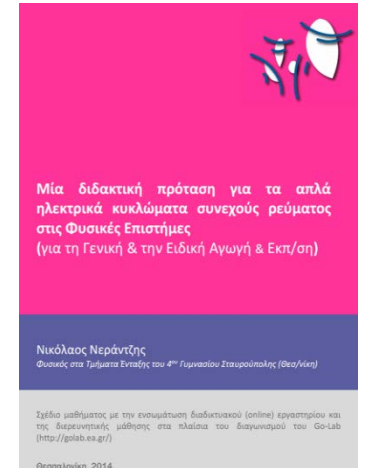
On simple DC circuits

(Nerantzis, 2014)

- 1st prize to 2014 GoLab's national teacher contest

** The initial idea was to emphasize the dialogue of reality (experiments) and models (virtual laboratory)*

>> The scenario Includes (in the ILS) virtual lab & hands-on experiments with “low cost” materials, the use of smartphone/ tablet for initial and final wireless recording students' responses, energy chains, comics, posters...



Experimental (open) inquiry with low-cost materials, on the simultaneous freefall of two different bodies *from the same height* (Nerantzis, Mandiliotis, 2015)

1st prize to 2015's GoLab's national teacher contest

>> This, IBSE proposal, aims students with disabilities and/or special educational needs (SEN), in order to investigate whether two bodies arrive simultaneously or not at the ground, using “low-cost” materials, posters, interactive whiteboard (IWB), photo and video editing software via a GoLab's Inquiry Learning Space (ILS).



Environment & STEM Education

(Nerantzis, Mpezergiannidou, Tozakidis, Mandiliotis, 2015)

a highly commented entry at GreeNET's "How to shape environmental education for young people, so that their interest in the environment sector of the economy rises?" competition

>> As a starting point we set citizenship and we constructed a didactic proposal with three ILS (on watersheds, on waste & on wetlands) aimed at active learning, "framing" the concept of environment with the knowledge of European and Greek law. \ reuse, recycle, renewable energy



“If you feel you are in a black hole, don’t give up. There’s a way out.”

STEPHEN HAWKING

August 25th, 2015



The Economist @TheEconomist · 27m

The Economist explains: Stephen Hawking's idea to solve a 40-year-old black-hole conundrum econ.st/1NWdWCs



157



132

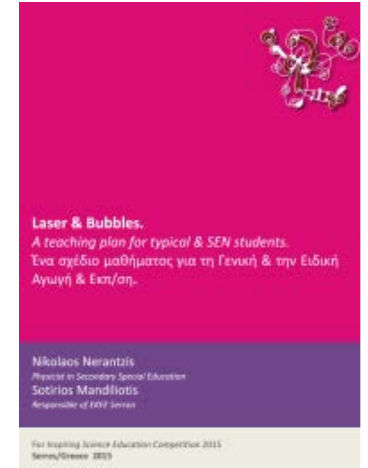


Lasers & Bubbles

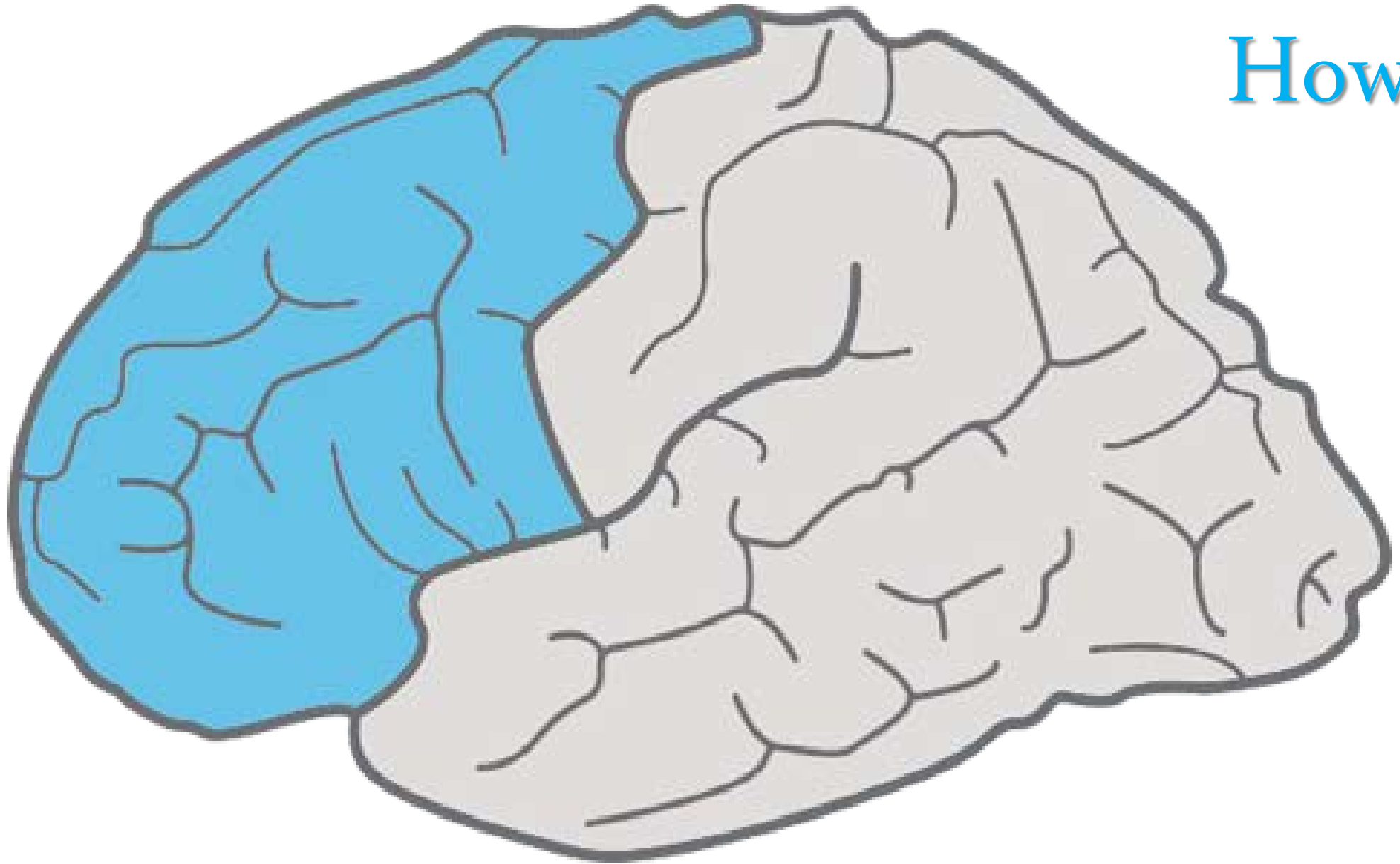
(Nerantzis, Mandiliotis 2014)

- Top-5 at ISE “Learning with Light” 2015 Competition

* “We repeat the [hands-on] activities [on light] with the same five students, whom also carried out the experiments two years ago”.

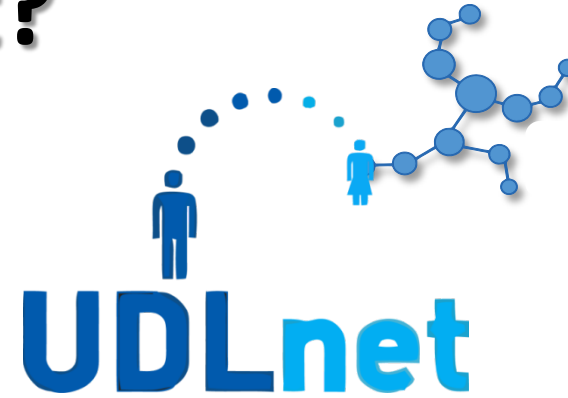


How



I am the teacher: **how** taught?

- Inquiry Based Science Education - *extend phase*
- International Educational Practices
- Repositories / Connections
- Metacognition / Metamemory
- Brain Networks in Learning



- **Inquiry Based Science Education – “7E *model*”**

elicit
engagement
exploration
explanation
elaboration
evaluation
extend



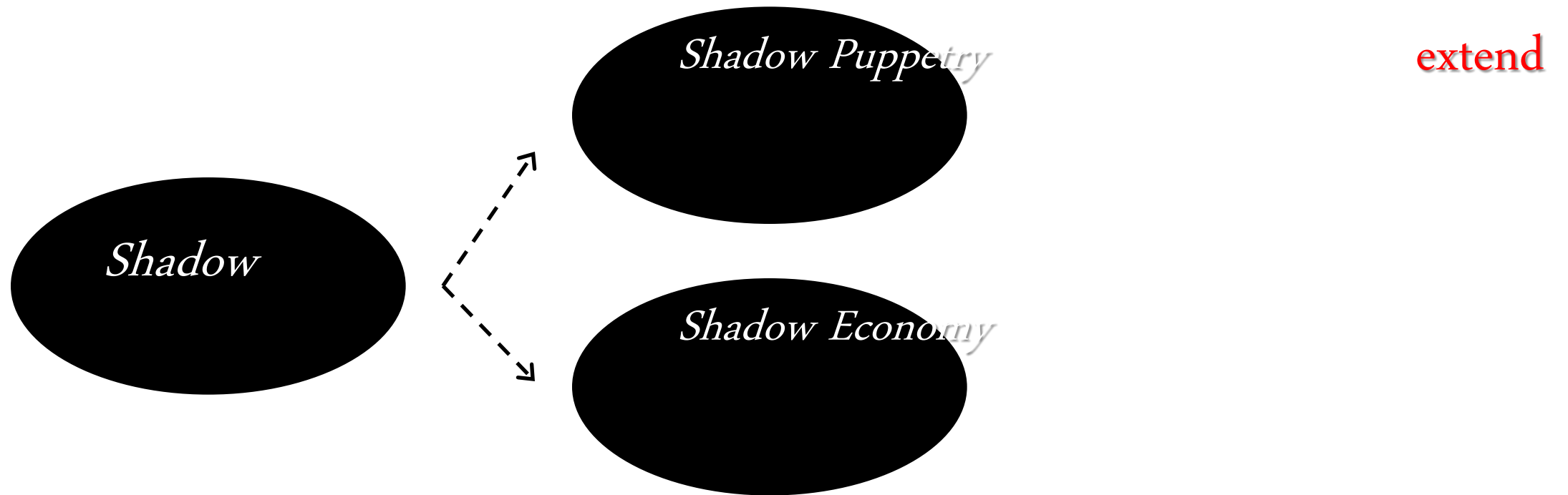
- **Inquiry Based Science Education**

extend

...a very important phase for

- for deep understanding of core scientific ideas,*
- for knowledge transfer and*
- the development of everyday life skills.*

- Inquiry Based Science Education



Dancing in the Shadows

THREE SCHOOLS OF SHADOW PUPPETRY

After 1911, three schools of shadow play took shape: the western school which mainly referred to that in Shaanxi, the northern school dominated by artists in Luanchou in Hebei and the southern school originating from Hangzhou in Zhejiang. With the development and integration of local music and culture, shadow play gained popularity in more than 20 provinces across China. Different counties even have their own unique shadow plays which incorporate local culture and flavor in terms of silhouette-making skills, singing and the images themselves.

12 TYPES OF LOCAL SHADOW PLAYS

NORTHERN CHINA



WESTERN CHINA



THROUGH THE AGES

- 1023 - 1063** The original shadow puppetry is disputed, but the first record was found at the time of the emperor of Ben-Zhong of the Song Dynasty (980-1079). The popularity of the shadow play among civilians and the wealthy.
- 1127 - 1279** Shadow puppetry reached a level of unprecedented prosperity. Professional craftsmen making puppets, artists and organizations sprung up around Hangzhou where the southern school of shadow play originated.
- 1369 - 1644** Ming Dynasty moved the capital city to Northern China. Southern shadow puppet artists followed to the North, such as Lufeng and Luanchou in Hebei provinces, which influenced and broadened the development of the art in the North.
- 1767 - 1781** Shadow puppetry was introduced to France, Germany and England. It gradually spread around the world.
- 1796 - 1900** Shadow puppetry was so popular that even farmers engaged their own part-time troupes. Because of the spring music and invasion outside, this folk art was forbidden by the ruling power and then declined sharply.
- 1913 - 1949** The art is revived across the whole country after the Qing Dynasty (1644-1912). Some famous record companies in Shanghai and Japan produced albums of renowned shadow puppet artists.
- 1956 - 1976** The "cultural revolution" destroyed the industry with puppets and scripts burned. 1982 China Puppetry and Shadow Arts Association was set up.
- 2011** Chinese shadow puppetry was added to UNESCO's list of "Intangible Cultural Heritage" of humanity.

THE PROCESS

Shadow play puppets are made from many different materials such as leather, skins and paper. One of the most popular materials is leather. After removing flesh and fur, the leather is stretched onto a frame to dry.



Upon removing the leather from the frame, the puppetmaker marks the skin into different parts. Each portion of the leather will be made into a different body part.



Thinner pieces are used for the upper body to ensure better movement whereas thicker parts are used to create a stable lower body.



The parts cut out from the leather are punched in, and the pieces are joined together with leather ropes. Continuous patterns are then drafted into the different body parts.



Details such as facial features are carefully carved out of the material. Simple colors are added for detailing.



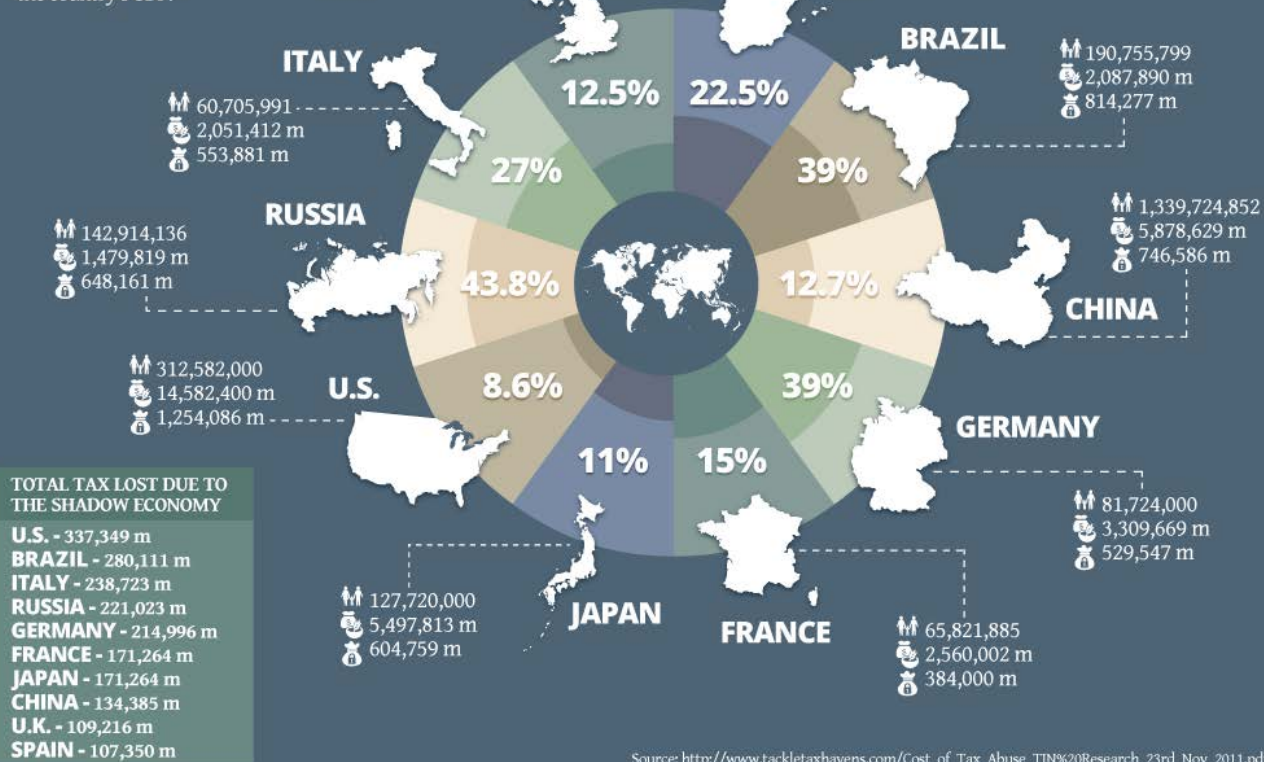
Once the patterns are carved out, the puppet is then painted with natural pigments. The last step before the puppet is complete is the installation of control rods.



THE SHADOW ECONOMY

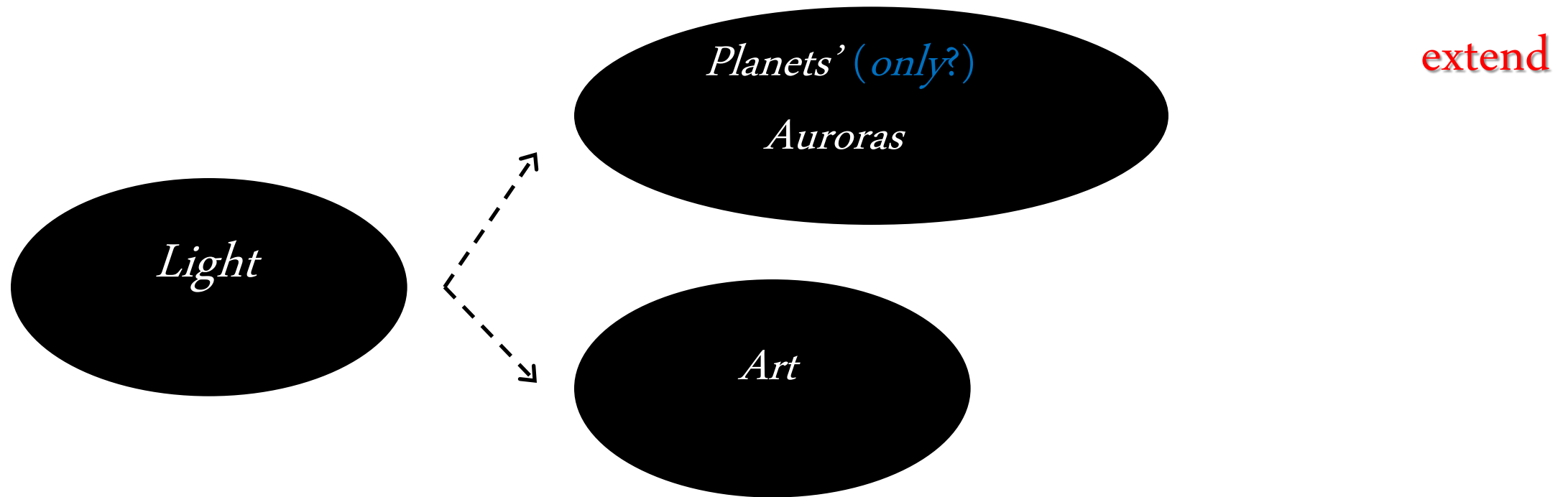
Tax evasion is the illegal non-payment of tax to the government of a jurisdiction to which it is owed by a person, company, trust or other organisation who should be a taxpayer in that place.

Presented here are the ten countries with the largest shadow economies. The large central percentages represent the shadow economies as a proportion of the country's GDP.

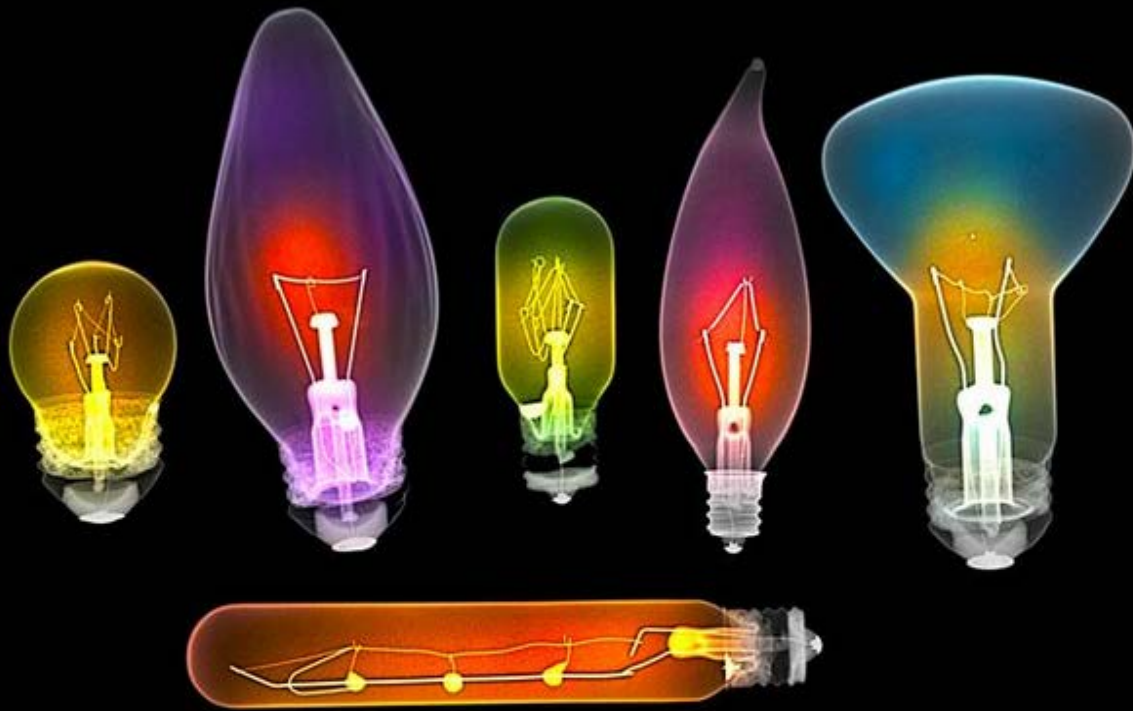


Source: http://www.tackletaxhavens.com/Cost_of_Tax_Abuse_TJN%20Research_23rd_Nov_2011.pdf

- Inquiry Based Science Education



STEAM



IYL2015 @IYL2015 · 19h

Take a look at the new #IYL2015 image gallery light2015.org/Home/About/Res... Find all images from Light:Beyond the Bulb #LBTB

← ↻ 34 ★ 24 ...

<https://twitter.com/IYL2015/status/583964050746429440>



Old Pics Archive
@oldpicsarchive



Following

Picasso

← ↻ ★ ...



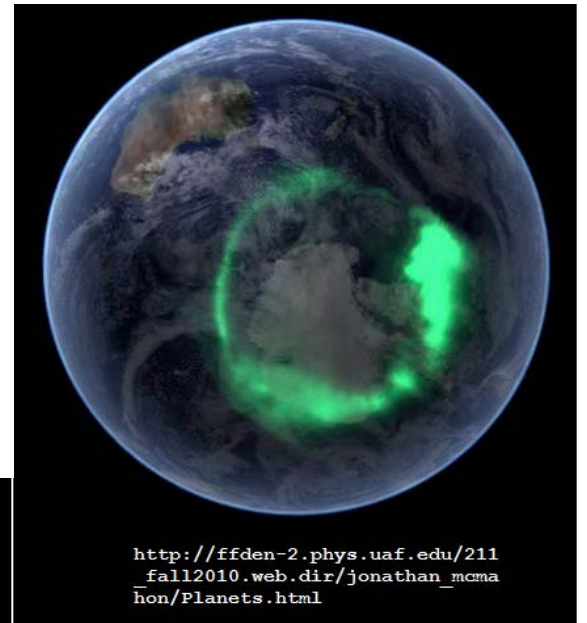
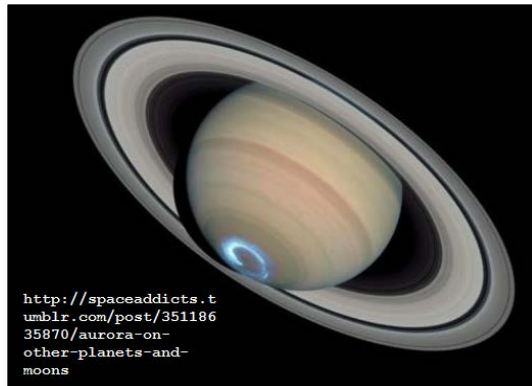
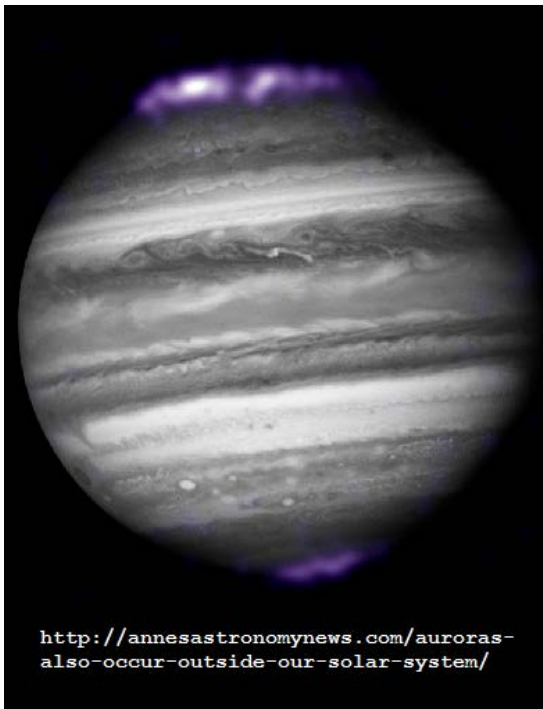
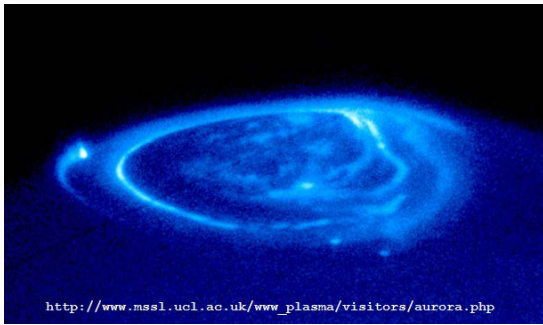
RETWEETS
134

FAVORITES
167



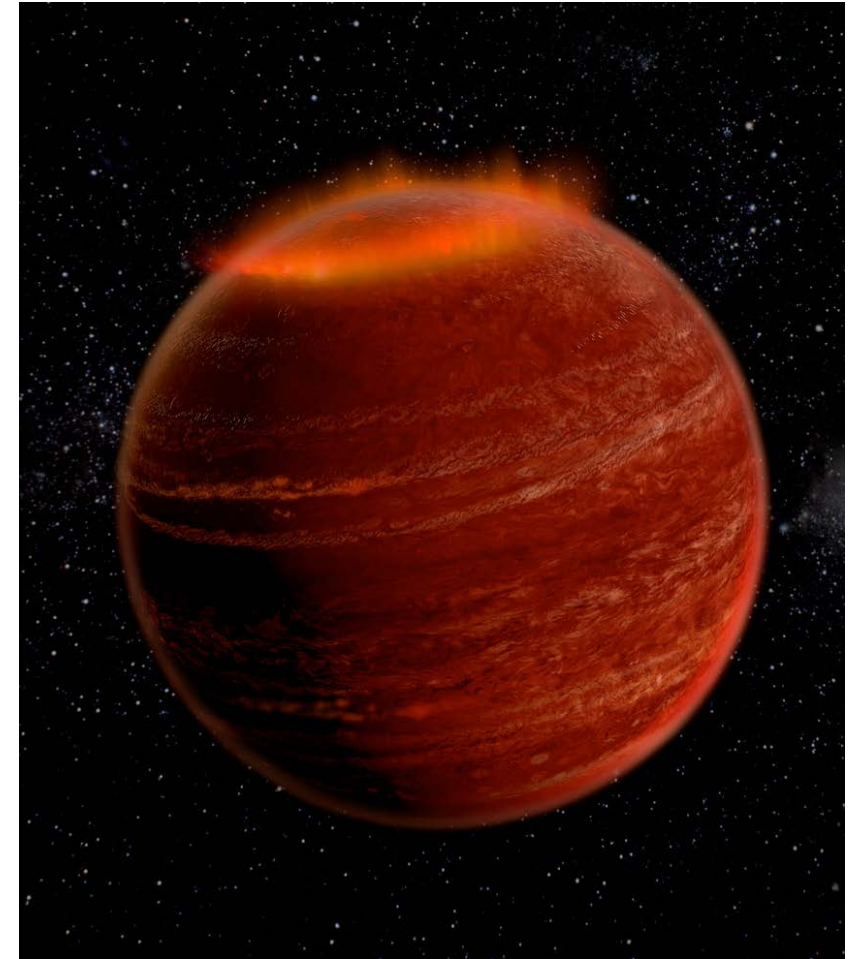
2:08 PM - 2 Apr 2015

<https://twitter.com/oldpicsarchive/status/583586684199141377>



>> **brown dwarf** LSR J1835+3259
18 ly from Earth

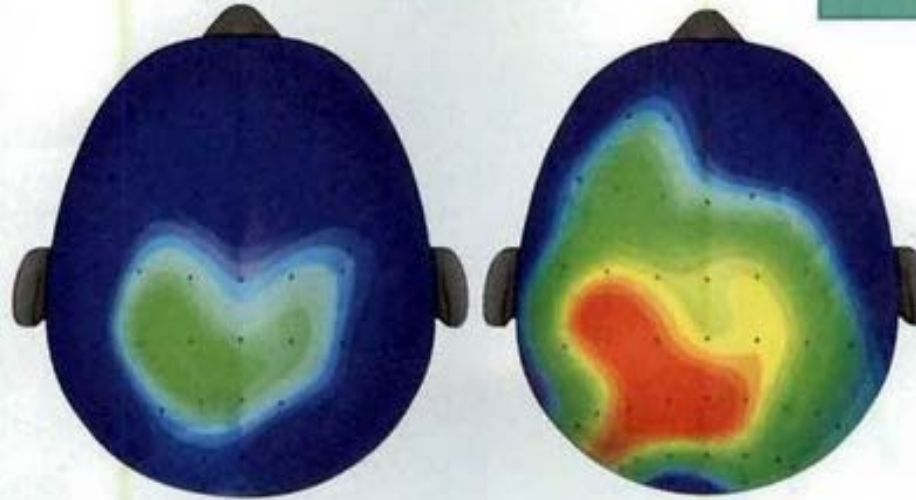
>> the radio signal generated by its aurora was
detected using the Karl G. Jansky Very Large
Array (VLA) in New Mexico



Artist conception of an aurora over the polar region of a brown dwarf. CREDIT: Chuck Carter and Gregg Hallinan, Caltech.

*after 20 min
of sitting*

LOOK! EXERCISE REVS YOUR HEAD



The brain at rest

An EEG image of neuroelectrical brain activity after 20 minutes of sitting. The blue area suggests a dip in neural resources devoted to focus.

And after a walk

The same brain shows more red after 20 minutes of hoofing it, indicating heightened attention and faster information processing.

Source: The University of Illinois in Urbana-Champaign

*20 minutes
after a walk*

Mind
Shift

MindShift @MindShiftKQED · Apr 19

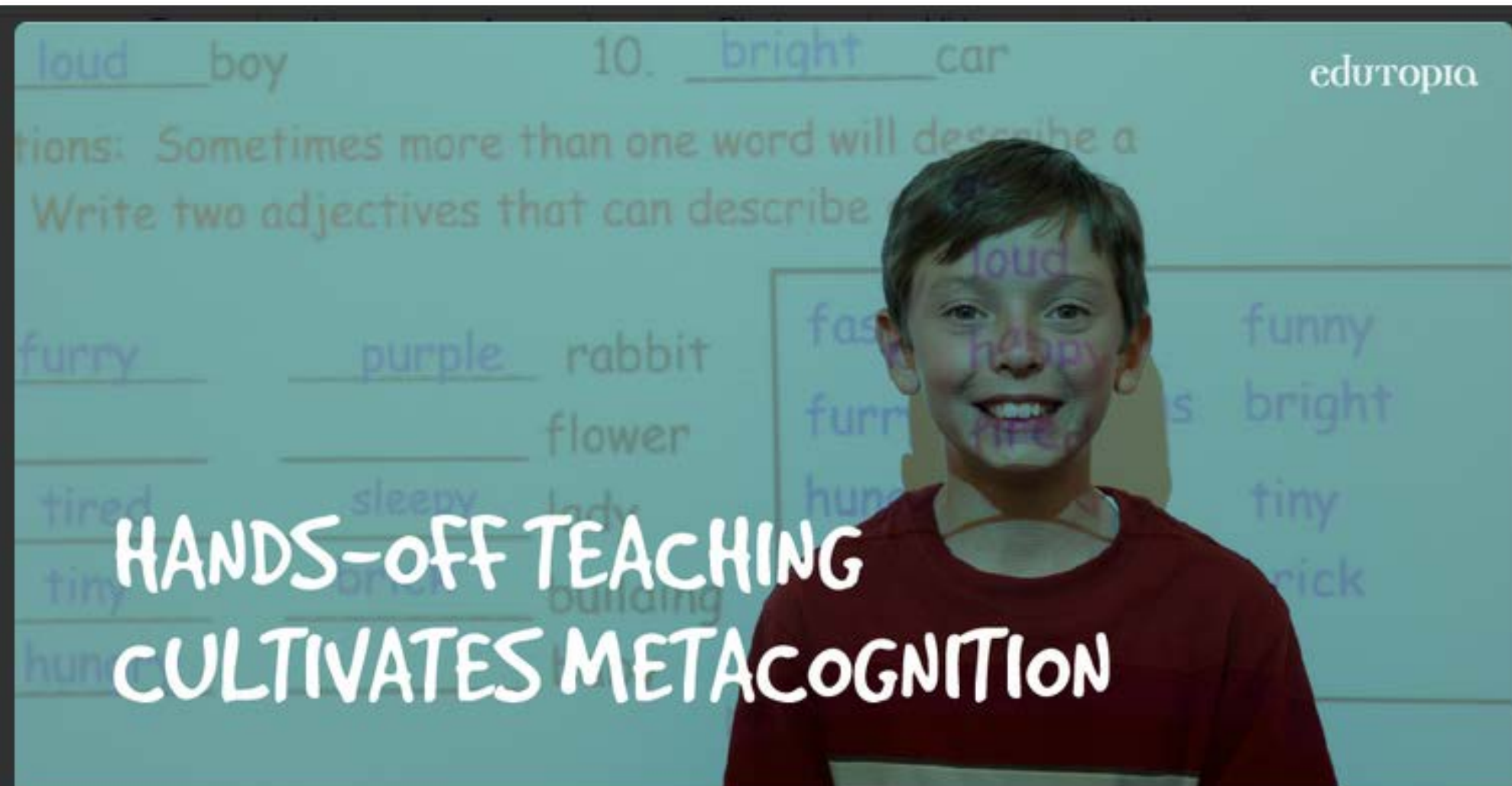
Exercise and movement are good for learning, just look at these brains! ow.ly/LLUHS



444

243





edutopia @edutopia · Jul 7

Shifting the responsibility from teacher to student: edut.to/1C3yJmq.



263



273



Metacognition

evaluation

- >> What I did liked in this research?
- >> What was difficult for me in this research?
- >> How did I worked?
- >> Am I satisfied with my performance?
- >> Am I satisfied with my group's performance?

Metamemory → metamnemonic questions

EOL

JOL

FOK

prior
↓

TASK

after
↓

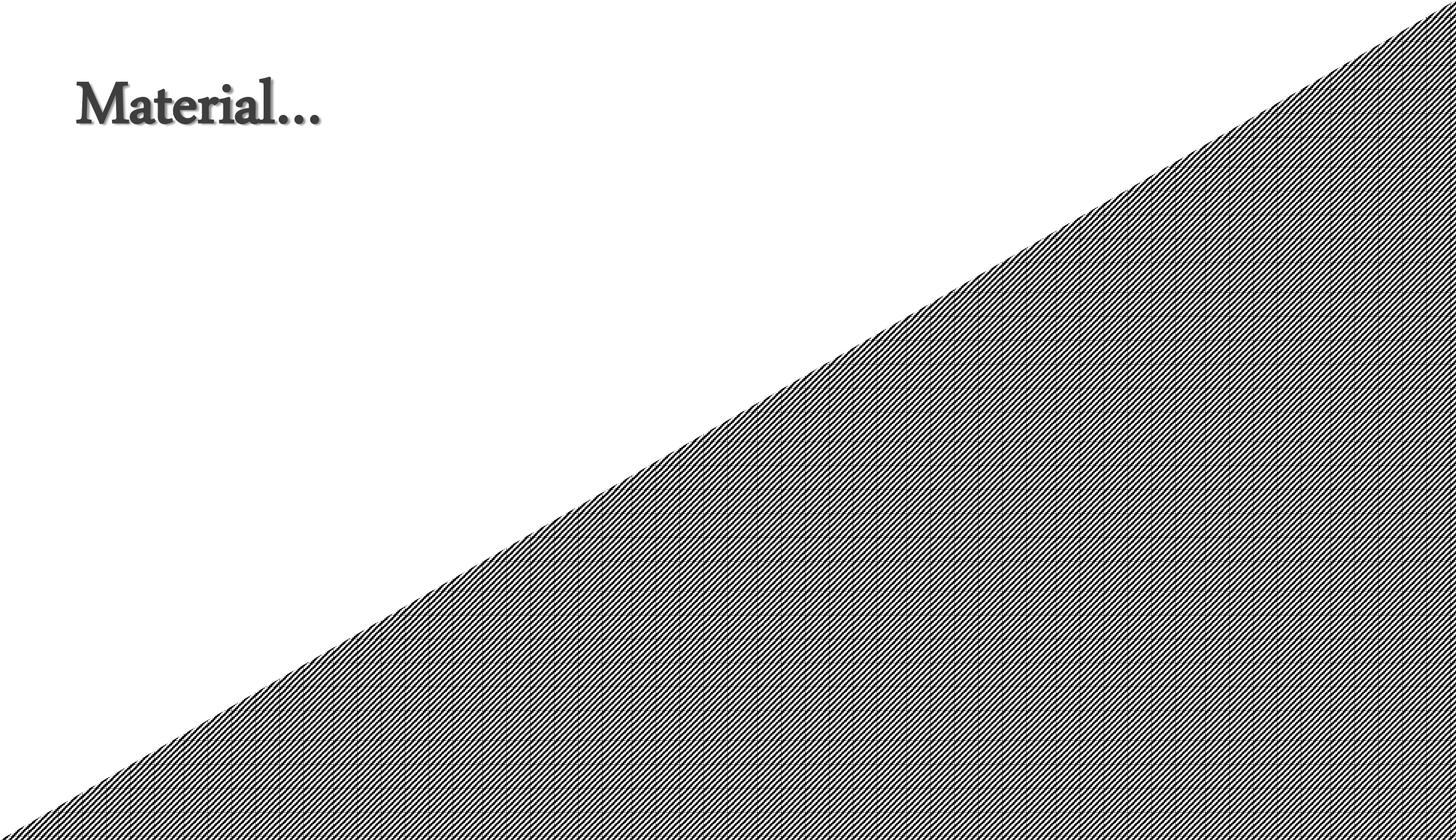
What do you think, is this an easy TASK ?

So, at the end, it was an easy TASK ?

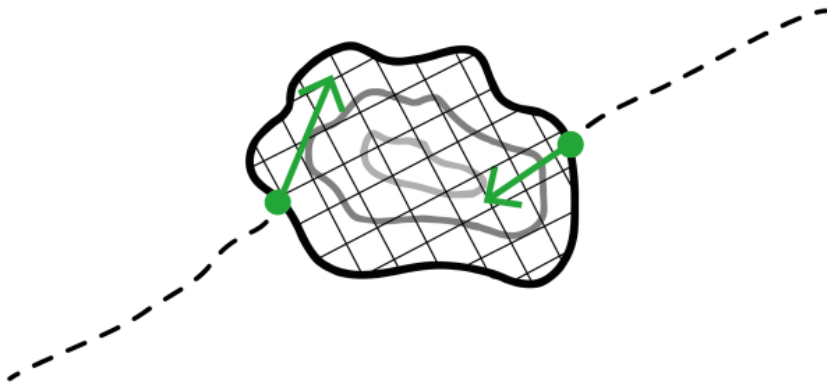
evaluation

So, in the future, how difficult it would be something like this TASK ?

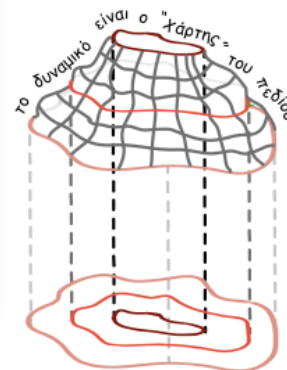
Material...



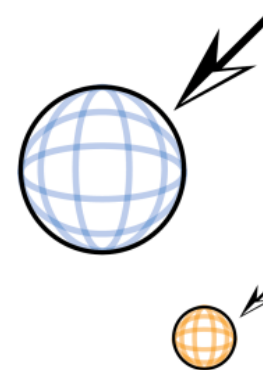
πεδίο ονομάζεται ο χώρος μέσα στον οποίο (σε κατάλληλο σωματίδιο) ασκούνται **δυνάμεις**



το πεδίο χαρακτηρίζεται από τα φυσικά μεγέθη **δυναμικό** (μονόμετρο) και **ένταση** (διανυσματικό)



η κίνηση στο πεδίο (για θετικό σωματίδιο) γίνεται από τα "ψηλά" στα "χαμηλά", δηλαδή, από το μεγαλύτερο δυναμικό προς το μικρότερο δυναμικό



η ένταση μας "λέει" πόσο ισχυρό είναι ένα πεδίο. Π.χ. η ένταση του βαρυτικού πεδίου (κοντά στην επιφάνεια) στη Γη έχει μέτρο* $g=9.8$ ενώ στον Άρη έχει μέτρο $g=3.7$.
(*το g μετρείται σε m/s^2)

τα πεδία δυνάμεων τα οποία γνωρίζουμε σήμερα είναι τα παρακάτω:

βαρυτικό πεδίο

η βαρύτητα περιγράφει την έλξη μεταξύ μαζών και τις αλληλεπιδράσεις ύλης και ενέργειας μέσω της καμπύλωσης που αυτές προκαλούν στο χώρο και στο χρόνο - σημαντικοί επιστήμονες Newton, Einstein,

ισχυρό πεδίο

σε "μεγάλη κλίμακα" περιγράφει πώς τα πρωτόνια και νετρόνια "κάθονται μαζί" στους πυρήνες των ατόμων - σε "μικρή κλίμακα" περιγράφει τις αλληλεπιδράσεις των κουάρκ (quark) - από τα οποία αποτελούνται τα πρωτόνια, τα νετρόνια, κ.ά. - σημαντικοί επιστήμονες Politzer, Wilczek, Gross

ηλεκτρομαγνητικό πεδίο

περιγράφει τις αλληλεπιδράσεις (ακίνητων και κινούμενων) ηλεκτρικά φορτίων και μαγνητών - σημαντικοί επιστήμονες Faraday, Oersted, Ampere, Maxwell, Feynmann κ.λπ.

ασθενές πεδίο

το πιο 'σύνθετο' αποτέλεσμα της ασθενούς αλληλεπίδρασης είναι η λεγόμενη 'διάσπαση β' η οποία περιγράφει πώς ηλεκτρόνια "πετάγονται" από τους πυρήνες ορισμένων ατόμων (καθώς 'διασπώνται' τα νετρόνια) - σημαντικοί επιστήμονες Glashow, Salam, Weinberg

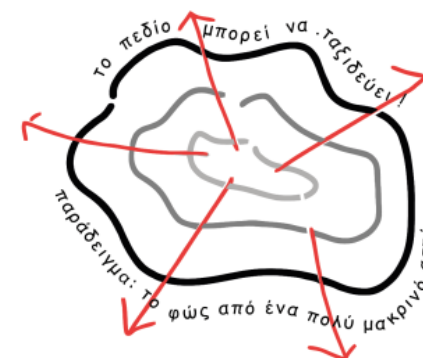
Τ.Ε.Ε. Ειδικής Αγωγής Α' Βαθμίδας
& Ειδικοί ΕΠ.Α.Α. Ν. Σερρών
Σχολ. Έτος 2013-2014
Ν. Νεφώντζης - ΦΥΣΙΚΟΣ ΠΕ04.01

<https://4myfiles.wordpress.com/>
eleftheris ballroom for all our Creative Commons - 2013

Ο όρος θεμελιώδεις αλληλεπιδράσεις ή (θεμελιώδεις δυνάμεις) αφορά το μηχανισμό σύμφωνα με τον οποίο ύλη και ενέργεια αλληλεπιδρούν μεταξύ τους. Σήμερα γνωρίζουμε τέσσερις θεμελιώδεις αλληλεπιδράσεις: τη βαρυτική, την **ηλεκτρομαγνητική**, την **ισχυρή** και την **ασθενή** αλληλεπίδραση.

Οι σύγχρονες θεωρίες υποστηρίζουν ύλη και ενέργεια δεν αλληλεπιδρούν απ' ευθείας μεταξύ τους, αλλά η αλληλεπίδραση λαμβάνει μέσω της ανταλλαγής συγκεκριμένων σωματιδίων (των φορέων) της εκάστοτε αλληλεπίδρασης - λ.χ. το φωτόνιο για την ηλεκ-τρομαγνητική αλληλεπίδραση.

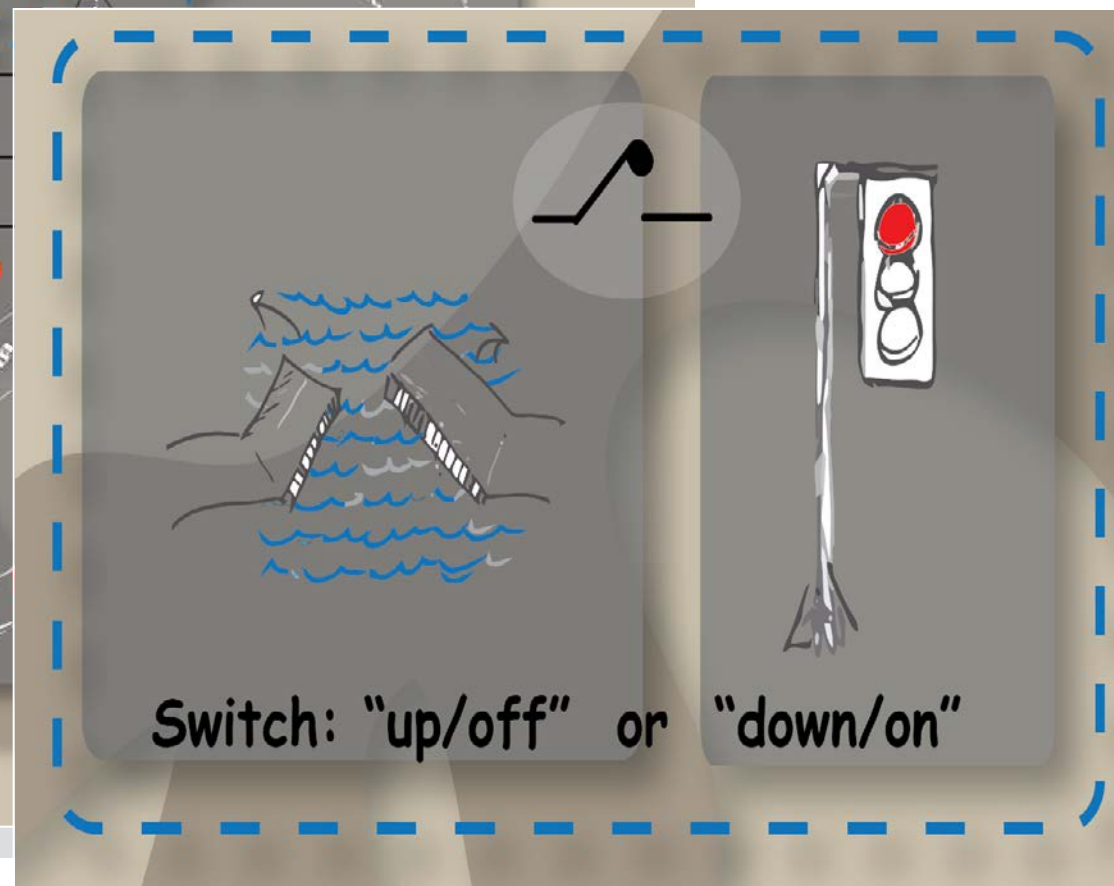
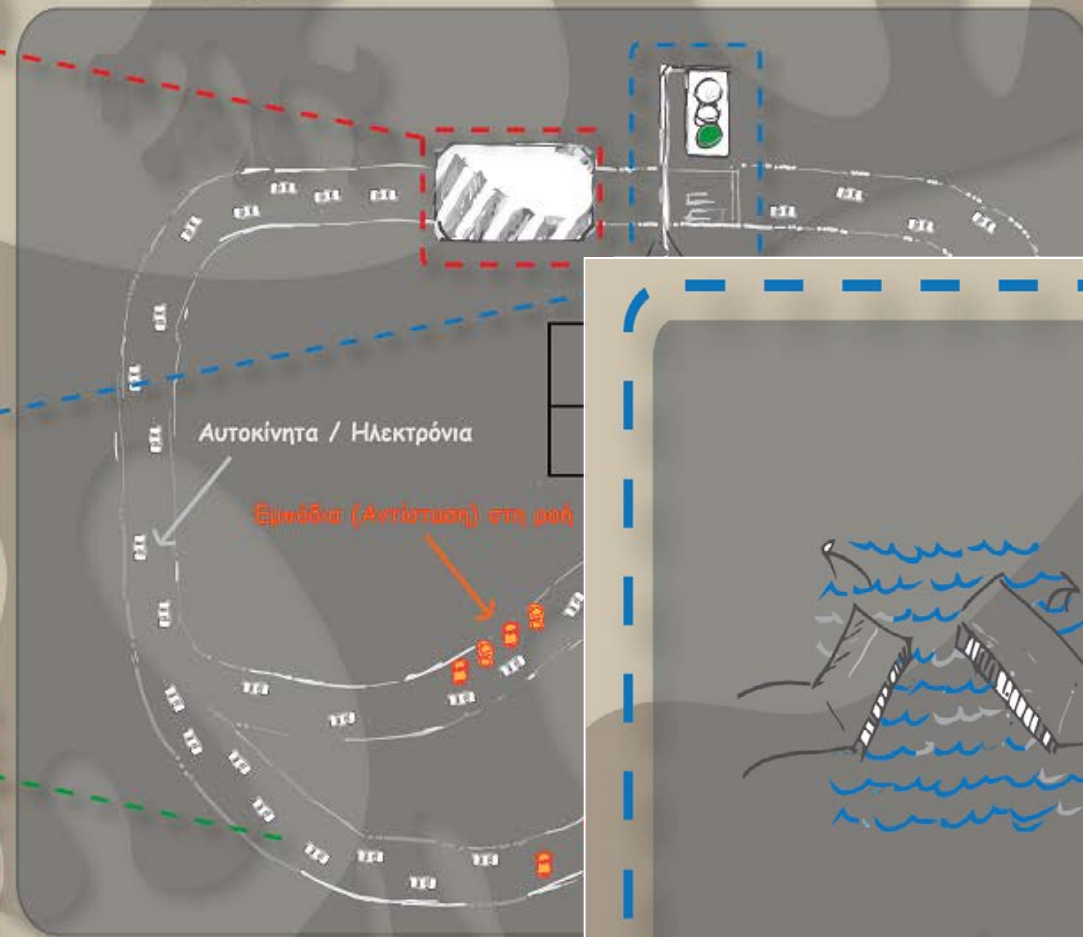
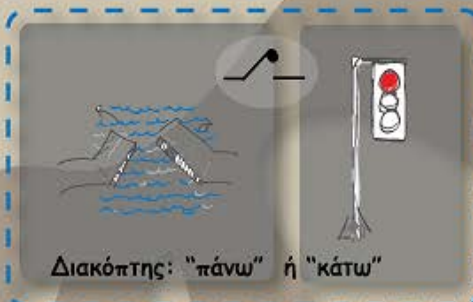
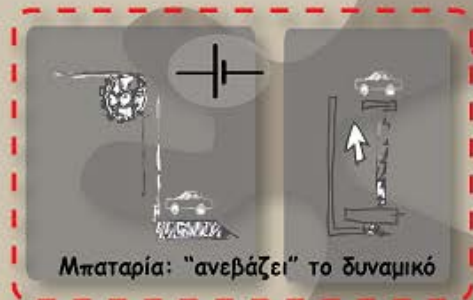
Μεγάλο κομμάτι της έρευνας σήμερα στο πεδίο της θεωρητικής φυσικής στρέφεται στην ενοποίηση των αλληλεπιδράσεων. Την περιγραφή τους, δηλαδή, μέσω κοινών μαθηματικών σχέσεων. Το πρώτο βήμα έγινε με την ενοποίηση του **ηλεκτρισμού** και του **μαγνητισμού** σε **ηλεκτρομαγνητισμό**. Ακολούθησε η ενοποίηση του **ηλεκ/σμού** με την **ασθενή** αλληλ/ση σε **ηλεκτρασθενή** και οι 'μεγάλες ενοποιημένες θεωρίες' ενοποιούν την **ηλεκτρασθενή** και την **ισχυρή** αλληλεπίδραση. Προς το παρόν, η βαρύτητα αποτελεί το 'σκληρό καρύδι' σε αυτή τη διαδικασία ενοποιήσεων.





ΑΝΑΛΟΓΟ "ΗΛΕΚΤΡΙΚΟ ΚΥΚΛΩΜΑ - ΑΥΤΟΚΙΝΗΤΟΔΡΟΜΟΣ"

CIRCUIT's POLYGON



ERATOSTHENES

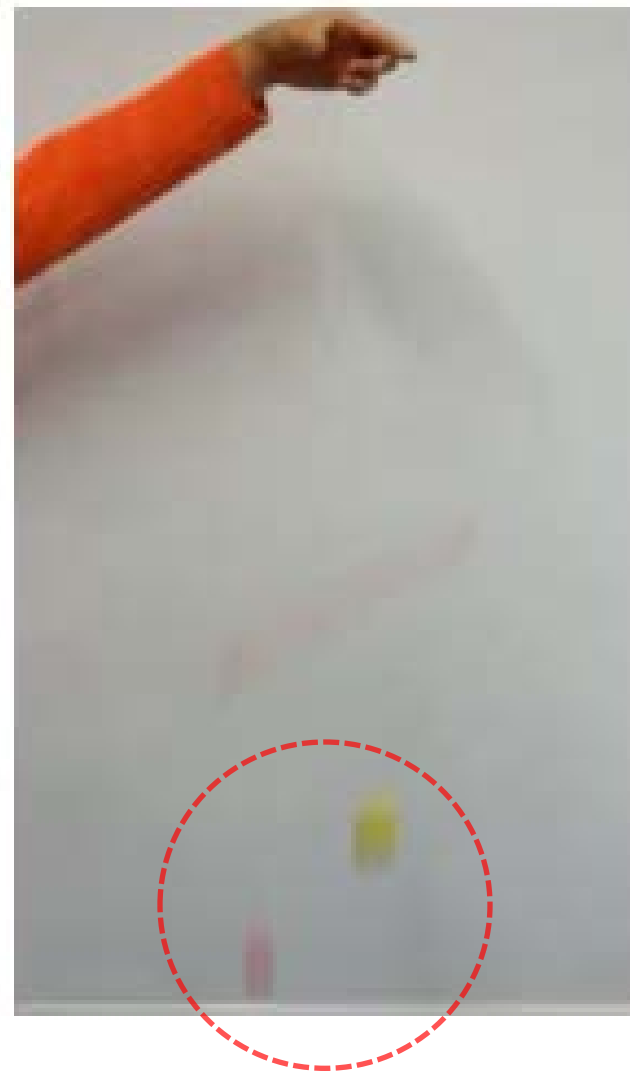


THE TEAM !

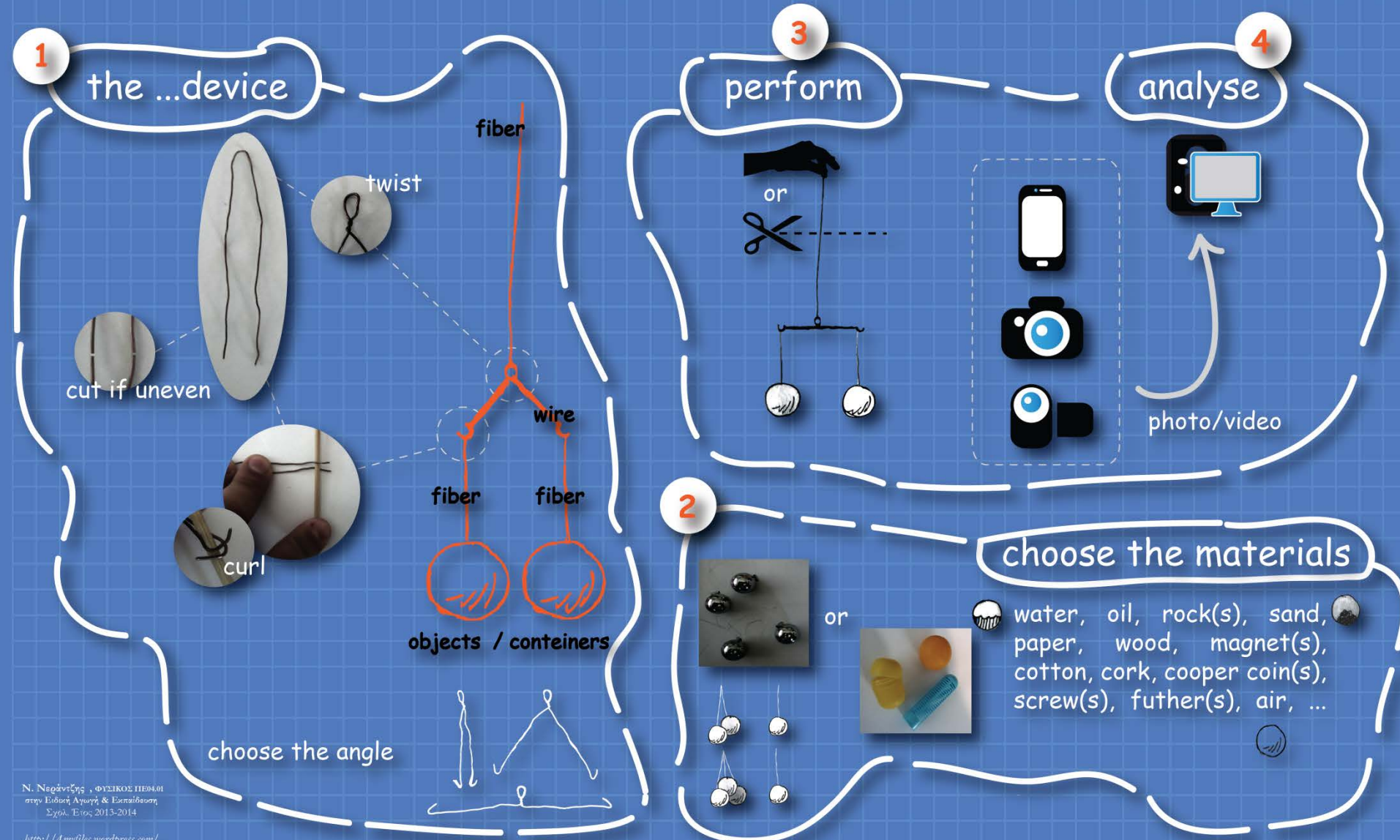


WHAT ARE WE DOING HERE ?





THE "FALLING OBJECTS" EXPERIMENT



4MYFILES

----- Νικόλαος Νεράντζης (Φυσικός στην Ειδική Αγωγή & Εκπαίδευση) -----
----- Nikolaos Nerantzis (Physicist in Special Education) -----

Environment & STEM Education

January 26, 2015

Leave a comment

Περιβάλλον = ό,τι μας περιβάλλει!



The snow landed, soft and silent / Coating Mother Nature with a layer of serene / Night made even quieter as the snow falls / I'm in awe and wonder as I look on mother earth (από το ποίημα "Mother to mother" της Ije Plankh) [link](#)

Λεκάνες Απορροής



Νόμοι

Σάρτες

Υλικό

The future is a picture (από το ποίημα "The future" της Dolapo Ogunwaile) [link](#)

Απόβλητα



Νόμοι

Σάρτες

Υλικό

the moon refuses to step out. / dark clouds happily file in, / pushing the stars away. / the cold winds follow decisively. / feelings heighten in the environment (από το ποίημα "The burning rose" της Brenda Bakomora Dokmah) [link](#)

Υδροβιότοποι



Νόμοι

Σάρτες

Υλικό

From that heaven of leaves, of cool / earth and nothing to fear. How far. / How lush your bed. How heavy your / prey. Day arrives. You gorge, sleep, / wade the stream. Night kneels at your / feet like a gypsy glistening with jewels. / You raise your head and the great / mouth yawns. You swallow the light. (από το ποίημα "Water, Shade" της Tracy K Smith) [link](#)



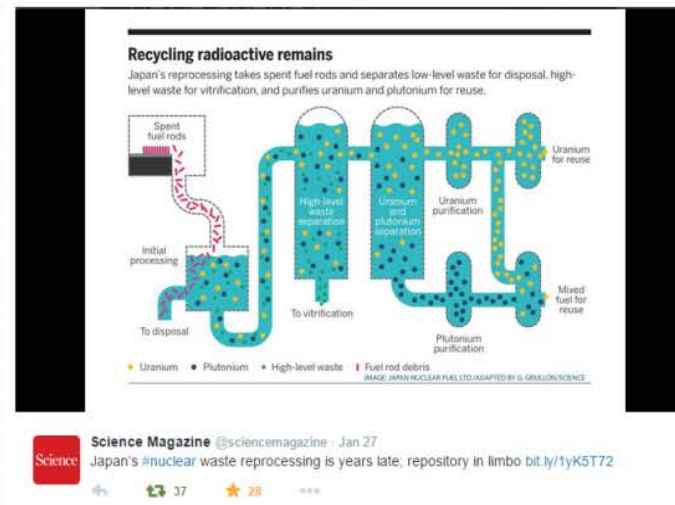
Έλαια

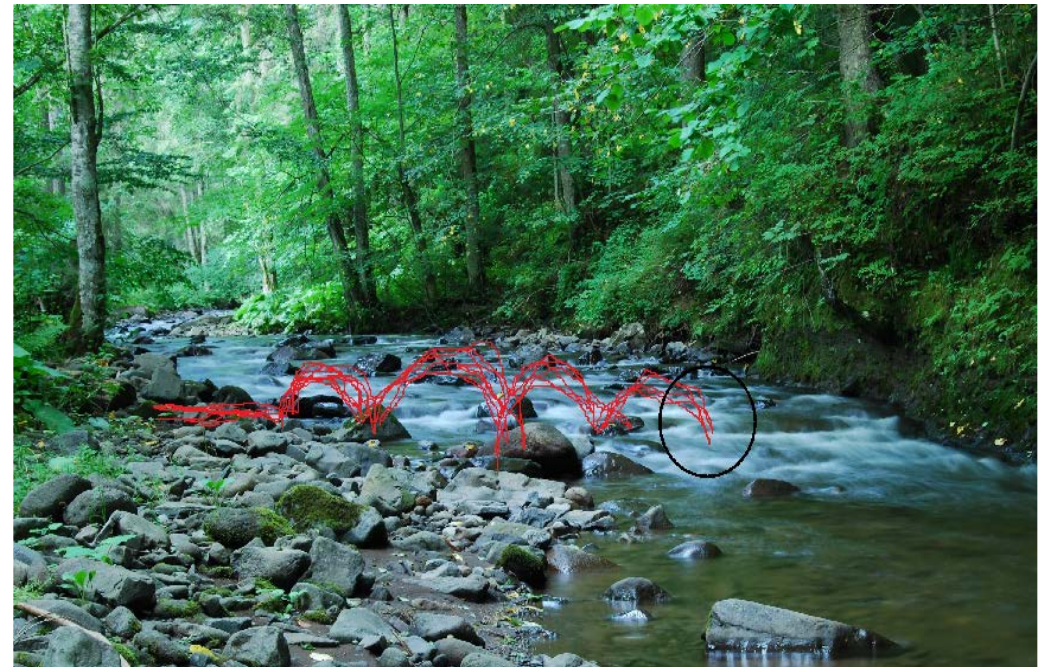
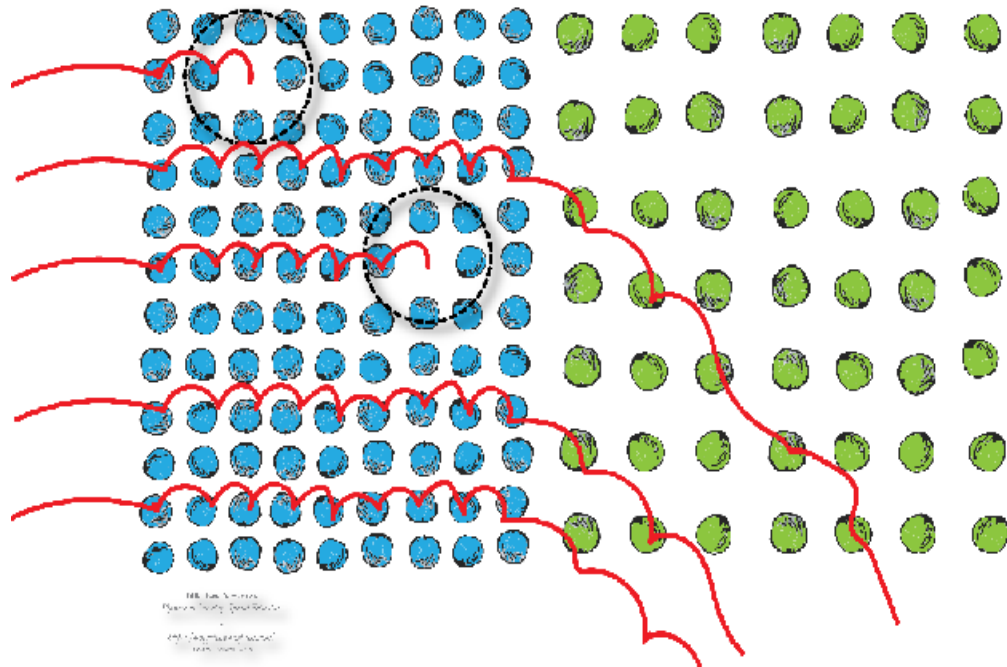
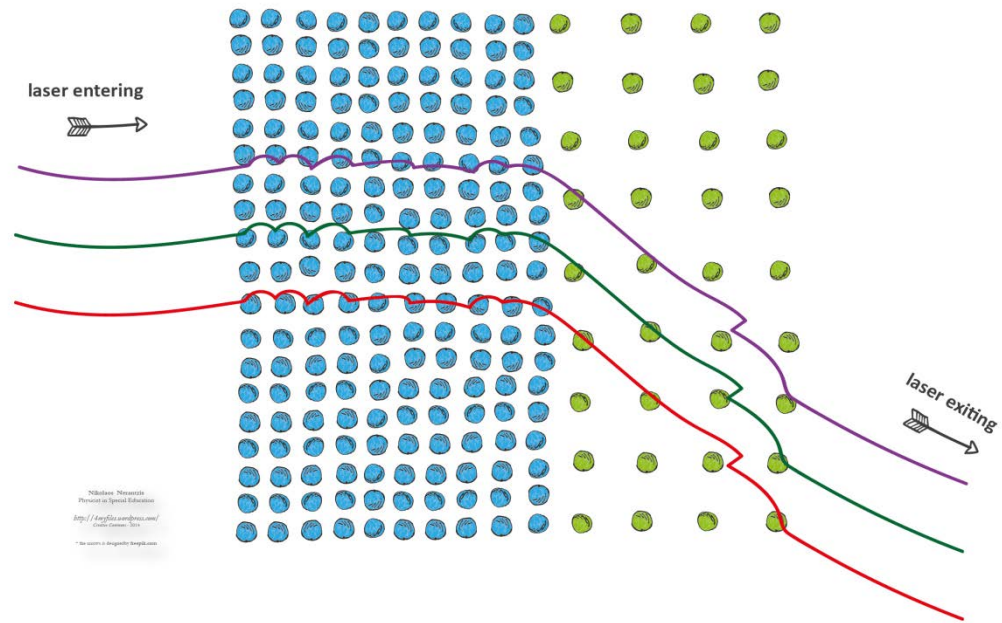


Ανακύκλωση ([link](#))



Νομοθεσία





THE ATOM - RIVER ANALOGY OR HOW LIGHT ...JUMPS!

THE PREPERATIONS

WE USE LIGHT BLUE & LIGHTGREEN A4 PAPERS IN ORDER TO MAKE ...2D CRYSTAL PATTERNS.



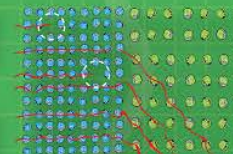
OUTCOMES

- OUTDOOR ACTIVITY ✓
- CONNECTING WITH BIG IDEAS OF SCIENCE ✓
- EMOTIONAL COMPONENT OF LEARNING ✓
- EVERYBODY ACTIVE & PARTICIPATED ✓
- QUESTIONS ✓
- FUN ✓

THE IDEA

PHOTONS, DEPENDING ON THEIR ENERGY, CAN BE COSMIC RAY PHOTONS, PURPLE COLOR PHOTONS, RED COLOR PHOTONS, RADIO WAVES PHOTONS, ETC.

WHEN A RADIATION "HITS" THE MATTER, THE ATOMS ABSORB AND RE-EMIT (EVEN PARTIALLY) THE RADIATION. ...JUST LIKE WHEN WE PASS ACROSS A RIVER BY TROTTERING ON THE STONES! IN A "PERFECT" MATERIAL, WHERE ATOMS ARE IN THEIR EXACT "SEATS", LIGHT AS "...IT COMES IN ...IT COMES OUT" ! IN A MATERIAL WHERE THE ATOMS ARE NOT IN THEIR PLACES, LIGHT ...IS 'TRAP- PED' ...JUST THAT WE WOULD NOT PASS ACROSS A RIVER, AS IF MISSING ONE STONE!



THE IMPLEMENTATION

WE FORM ROWS OF 3-4 STUDENTS AND (WITH HOLDING HANDS) ...AS PHOTONS WE WALK ON THESE PATTERNS!



THE REFLECTION

AFTERWARDS, IN THE CLASSROOM, WE REVIEW & REFLECT ON OUR ACTIVITY...



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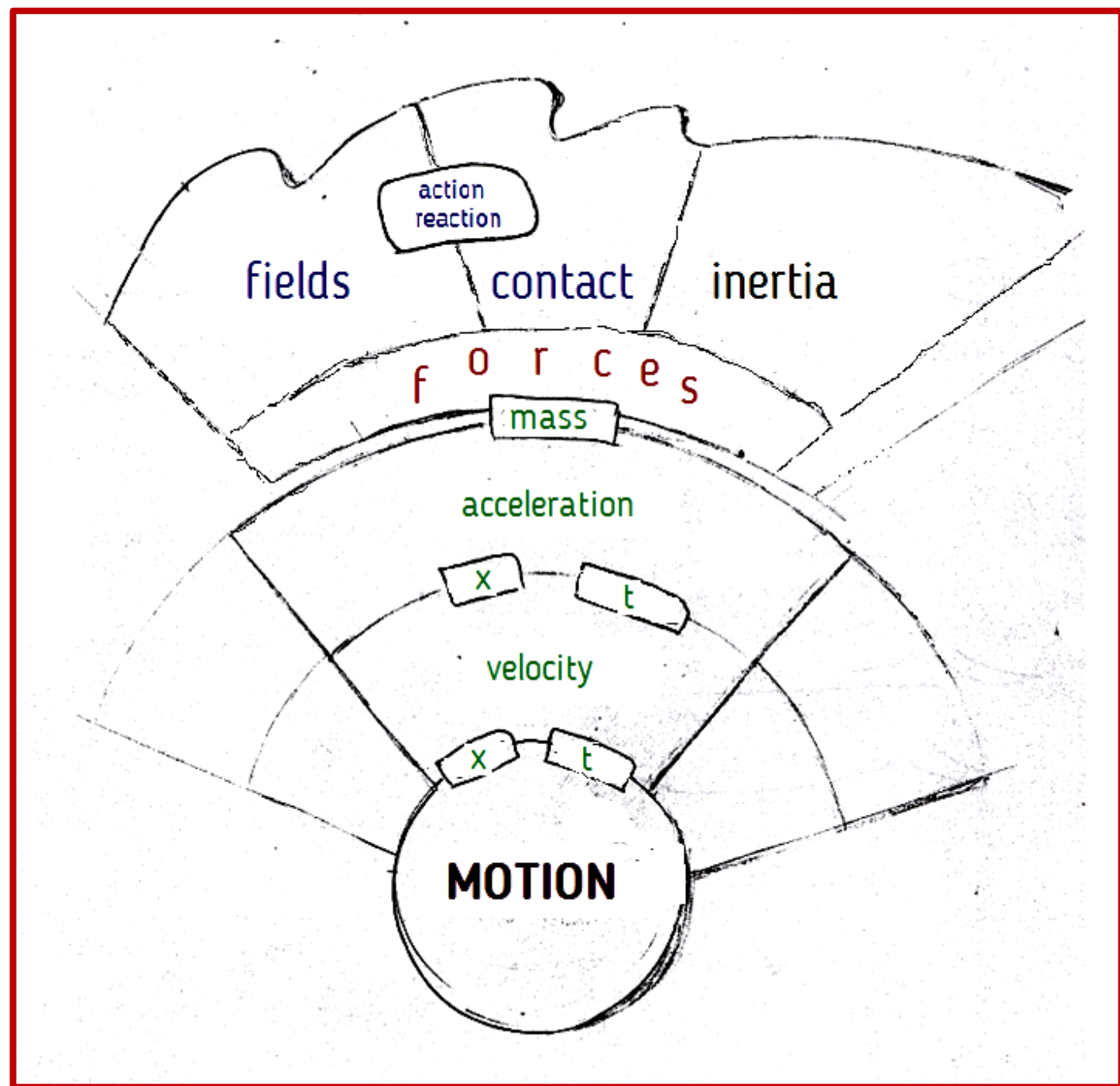
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THE ANALOGY ALSO DEMONSTRATES HOW A NON-CRYSTAL MATERIAL TRAPS LIGHT - JUST LIKE WE WILL FELL INTO THE RIVER'S ROCK END! IN MORE DE- TAIL: EVERYTHING AROUND US IS MADE OF VERY VERY SMALL PARTICLES. IN OTHER WORDS, MATTER IS COMPOSED OF ATOMS (BIG IDEA OF SCIENCE). THE MORE "CLOSER" IS ONE ATOM TO ANO- THER, THE DENSER IS THE MATERIAL. ON THE CONTRARY, THE MORE "APART" IS ONE ATOM TO ANOTHER, THE LESS DENSE IS THAT MATERIAL.

THIS ANALOGY DEMONSTRATES ALSO WHY LIGHT "TURNS", WHEN IT PASSES FROM ONE MEDIA TO ANOTHER. THE ANALOGY WAS PART OF THE TOP-5 FINALIST DIDACTIC SCENARIO OF ISE "LE-ARNING WITH LIGHT" COMPETITION ([HTTP://WP.ME/P3ORIZ-H9](http://wp.me/P3ORIZ-H9)) 2015

...BUT IT WASN'T DRAMATIZED AT THIS TIME. THIS, NON-TYPICAL FOR THE HELLENIC SCHOOLS, APPROACH IS ALL ABOUT PROVIDING THE OPPORTUNITY TO OUR STUDENTS TO ACT, TO DECIDE, TO BE PLAYFUL AND TO BE INSPIRED.

...ANY COMMENTS ? 😊



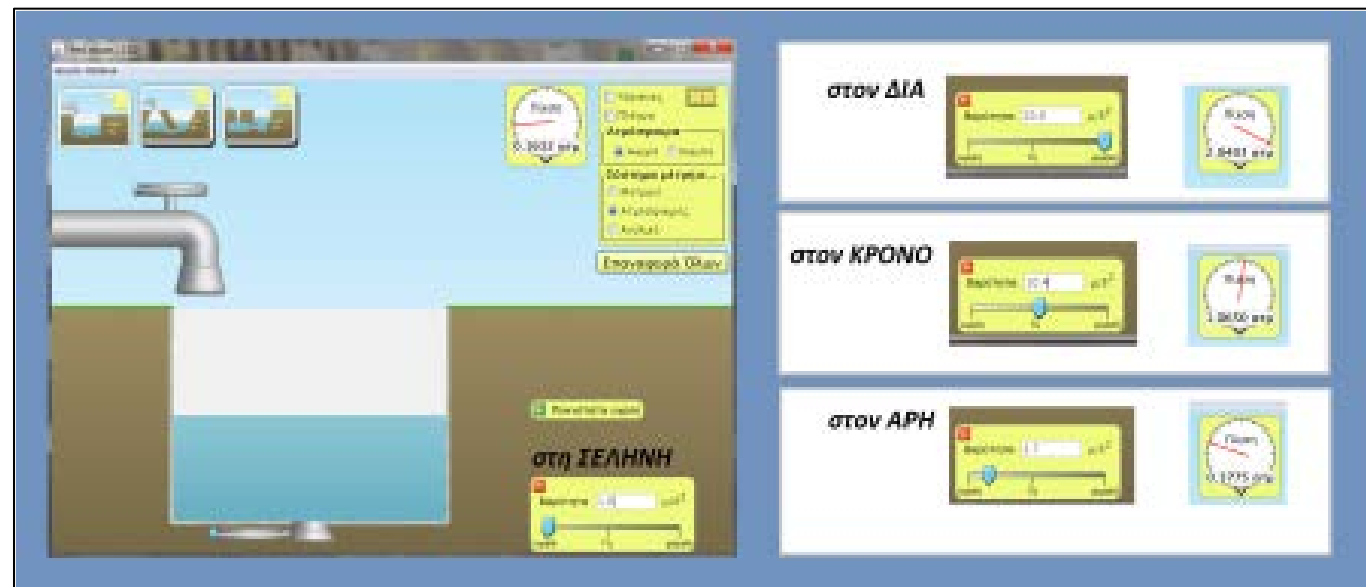
$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{22}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{5} \rightarrow \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{5} \rightarrow \frac{15}{20} + \frac{8}{20} \rightarrow \frac{23}{20} = 1 \frac{3}{20}$$

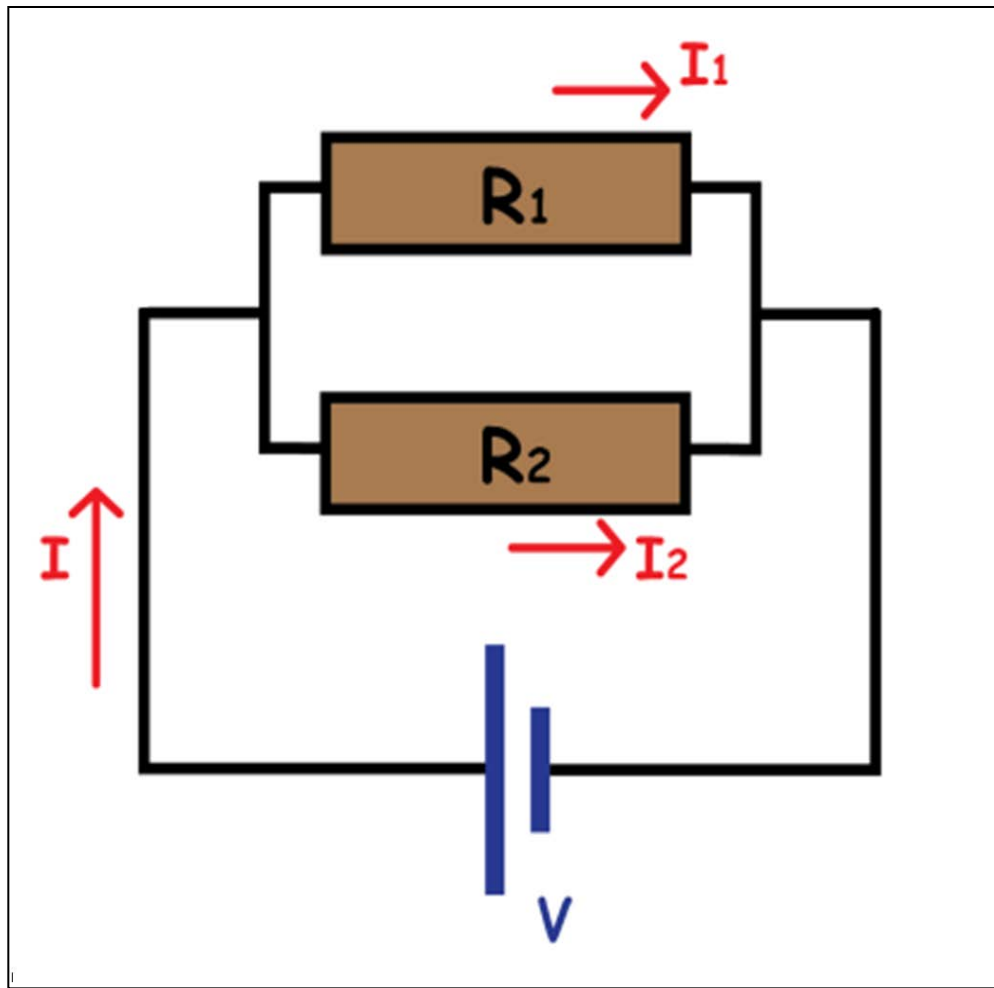
tests...



- Hands-on & PhET



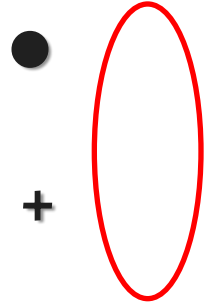
PhET
under_pressure_el.jar



$$R_{23} = \frac{R_2 \cdot R_3}{R_2 + R_3} = \frac{4 \cdot 12}{4 + 12} = 3\Omega$$

combination

cross



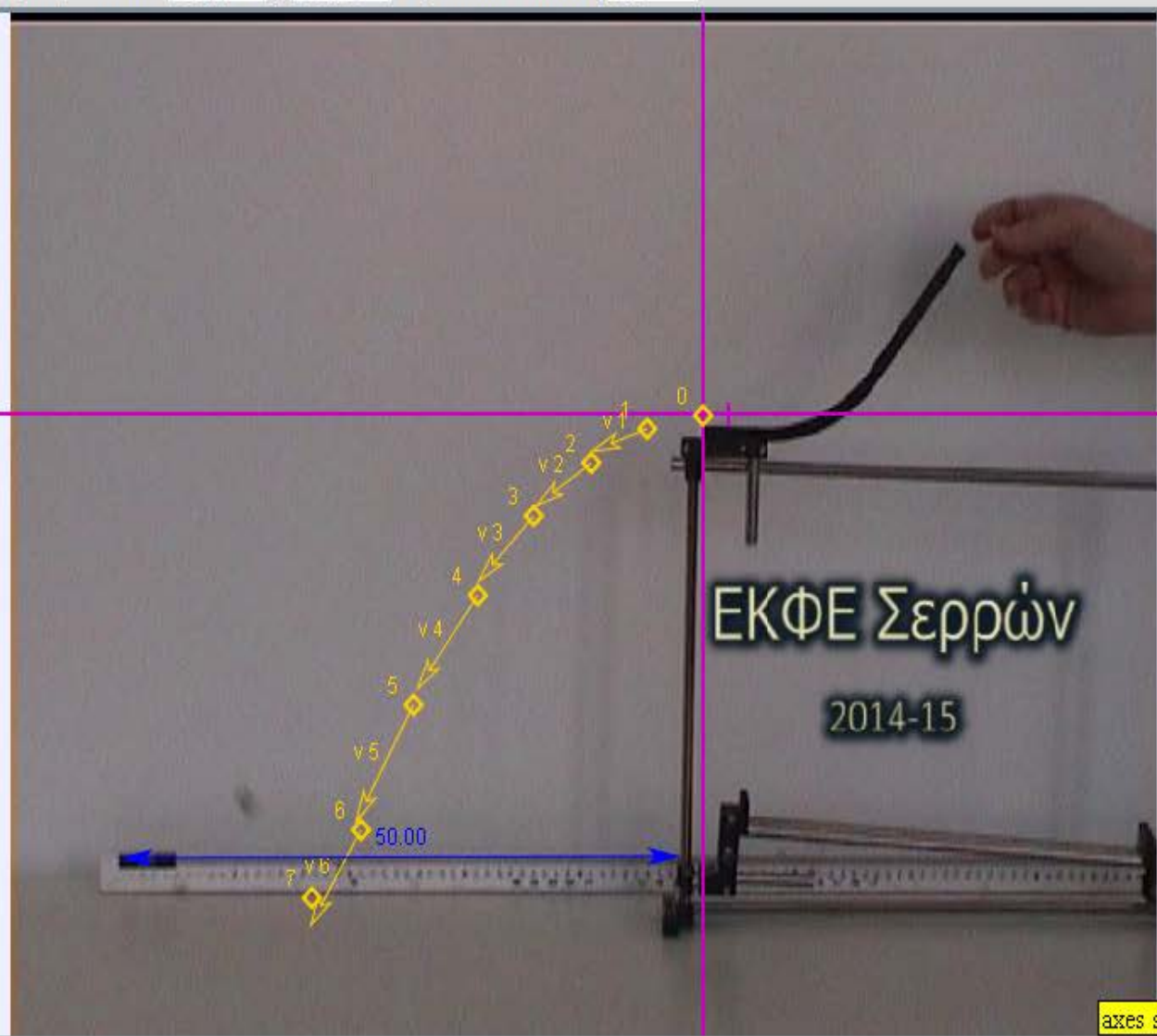
successful

sum

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{20\Omega} + \frac{1}{60\Omega} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{1}{R} = \frac{60\Omega + 20\Omega}{(20\Omega) \cdot (60\Omega)} \quad \text{or} \quad R = 15\Omega$$

Track Control

Sfaira 3



x=56.78 y=-41.10

axes selected (set angle to change tilt)

Plot Sfaira 3 Sync

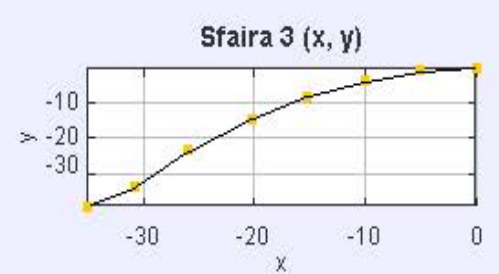
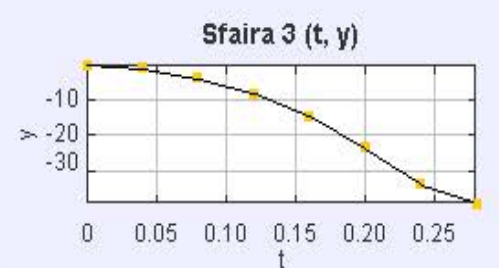
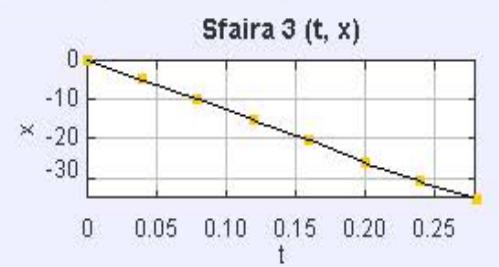
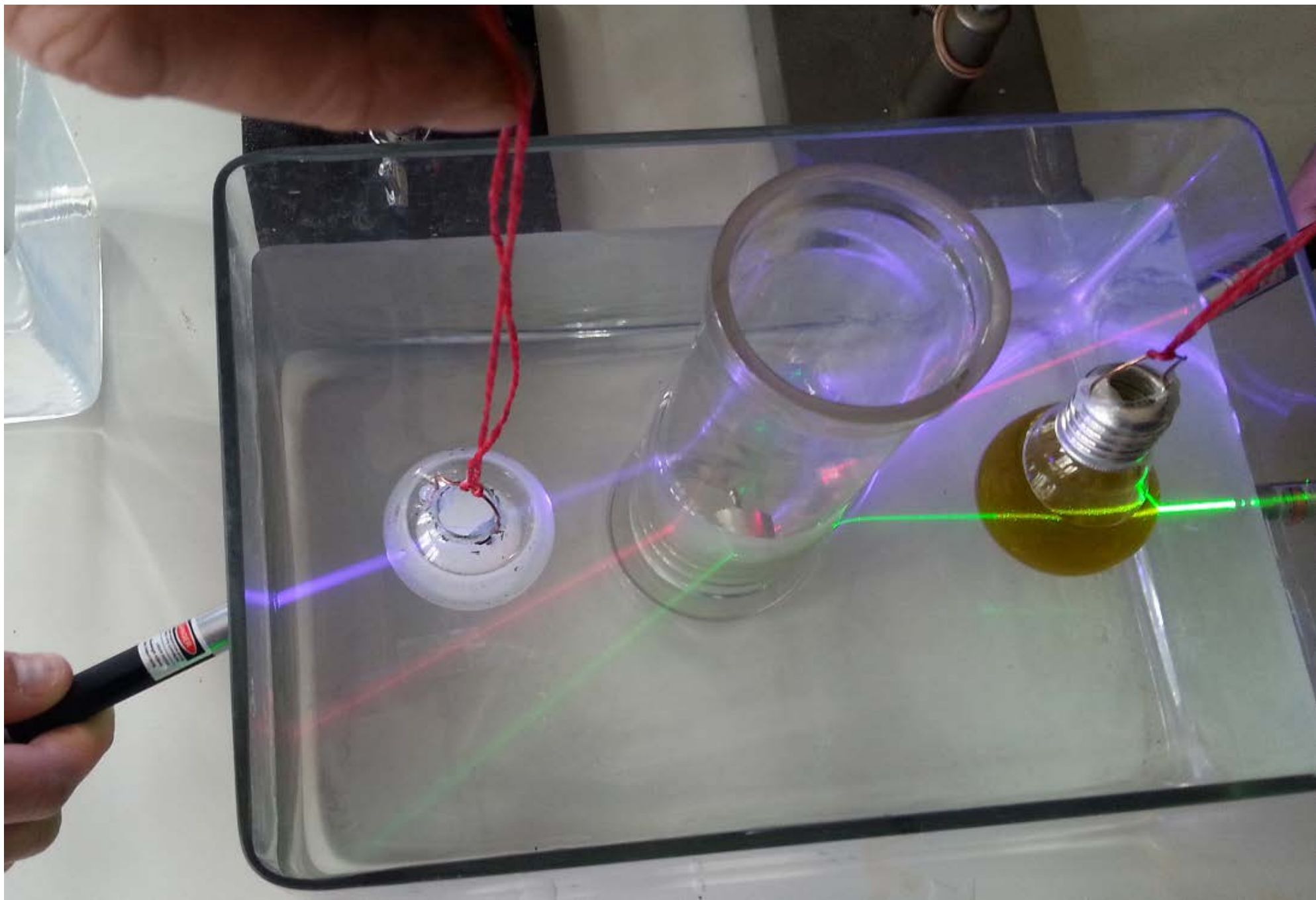


Table Sfaira 3

t	x	y
0	0	-0.152
0.04	-5.024	-1.218
0.08	-10.047	-3.958



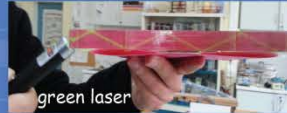
LASERS & BUBBLES

Phase I

total reflection



...happens when a wave strikes a medium boundary at an angle larger than a particular critical angle with respect to the normal to the surface. If the refractive index is lower on the other side of the boundary and the incident angle is greater than the critical angle, the wave cannot pass through and is entirely reflected. (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Total_internal_reflection)



fiber optics



...“real” fiber using for internet & telecommunications



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Responsible of "Serres"
Laboratory Center of Natural Science

<http://Anyfiles.wordpress.com/>
<http://okfa.ser.sch.gr/site/>
Creative Economy - 2015

bending light with sugar

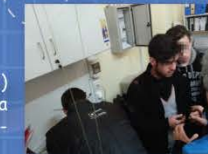


...we put a lot of raw brown sugar into water and after a few minutes we saw that we can bend light - Why?



the Morse code

students & teachers are separated into two (2) groups, sending text using a fiber optic and a flash light via the Morse code (encrypt - send/receive - decrypt)



LASERS & BUBBLES

Phase II

preparations

apparatus

observations



...empty the light bulbs



...fill the bulbs with oil, salt solution etc



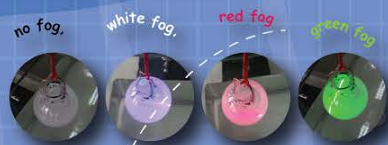
...make adjustments



BE VERY CAREFULL WITH LASERS !

LASERS ARE VERY DANGEROUS TO EYES !

DONT AIM THEM TO HEAD OR TO EYES !



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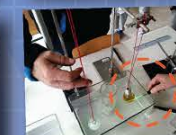
Sotirios Mandiliotis
"Responsibility of Science"
Laboratory Center of Natural Science

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...if you want to immerse empty/hollow objects you gonna need to add weight

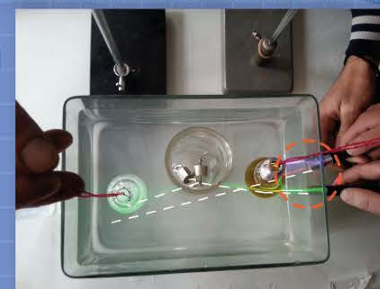


...immerse the bulbs into water

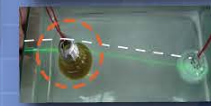
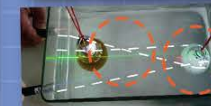
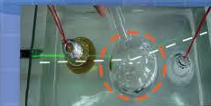


...light the ...lasers!

...shoot with 2 or more lasers at the same time!



...try to bend the light beam



Phase I Phase II Phase III



LASERS & BUBBLES

Phase III



designed by freepik.com



<http://www.vecteezy.com/>



designed by freepik.com



colladon apparatus

reflector



ΣΟΞΟΣ ΑΛΛΑ
ΘΕΟΣ ΜΥΑΛΑ
ΕΙΧΕΣ ΓΥΡΝΩ

...only the words on the left do have a horizontal axis of symmetry



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Phase I

Phase II

Phase III



SO...

- The educational activities presented here, involve SEN students working in teams and as researchers;

SO...

- The educational outcomes (among others) are:
 - >> knowledge on the core scientific ideas,
 - >> better relationships (teachers & students),
 - >> boost of students' self-esteem;

SO...

- ...integrated the emotional component in learning._

AND...

- The first pillar is to remove any “obstacles” and to offer students educational activities in order
 - >> to facilitate their learning and
 - >> to provide them the experiences for
life necessary.

AND...

- The second pillar has been the design of innovative educational activities...

...a process that has been facilitated with the participation in networks, such as **UDLnet**...

AND...FINALLY

- All the above are objectives to an effort for an **inclusive education** (and fun thematic learning).

[...] because the only people for me are the mad ones, the ones who are mad to live, mad to talk, mad to be saved, desirous of everything at the same time, the ones who never yawn or say a commonplace thing, but burn, burn, burn like fabulous yellow roman candles exploding like spiders across the stars and in the middle you see the blue centerlight pop and everybody goes “Awww!” [...]



Thank you

4myfiles.wordpress.com

abc57001@gmail.com